

TABLE 7.1 Zapotec and Central Mexican Sacred Beings in Preconquest and Colonial Sources

Córdoba 1578b (Smith-Stark 1999)	<i>Diego Luis</i> , 1635 (AGN-Inq. 437- 1, 3)	<i>Diego Luis</i> , 1654 <i>name variants</i> 1654	<i>Diego Luis</i> <i>T704</i> <i>Booklet 100</i>	<i>AGI-Mex 882,</i> <i>T704</i> <i>Booklet 101</i>	<i>Loxicha</i> <i>calendar</i> (Waitzauer 1961)	<i>Huitepec</i> <i>calendar</i> (Van Meel 2000)	<i>Censer</i> <i>iconography</i> (Sallan 2002)	<i>9 Lords of the</i> <i>Night;</i> <i>13 Lords of the</i> <i>Day</i> (Boone 2007)
1. <i>Piyé tāo, piyé xō</i> 1. “god of all thirteen gods” (Córdoba 1578b, 141r)	1. <i>Liraa chino</i> God Thirteen	<i>Qweechino</i> (Song 9)	<i>Betoo ichinoo</i> (Song 6)	<i>Ndezin</i> Deity 13	<i>Natoriō</i>	<i>Glyph U,</i> Mask 5, (same as Cozaana)	<i>U1 Xiuhtecuhtli</i> (Night/Day)	
1. <i>Copai xee,</i> <i>coguit cilla</i> Lord of creation/ dawn <i>Ni xae ni cillani,</i> the beginning of all things	12. “god who made all human be- ings” (?)		<i>Ni xae Tzio Lopa</i> Great Beginning 8/11 Dew (Songs 3, 5)				<i>9. Quetzalcoatl?</i> (Day)	
<i>Pitoo copijcha</i> (Córdoba 1578b, 383r)	2. “god of the hunt” 2. <i>Licaticha Nyoya</i> “god of the hunt”	<i>Liquiccha Coquita</i> Associated with hunting AGN-Inq. 571.399r	<i>Cobicha</i> (Song 9)		<i>Ngauchoriñe</i>		<i>4. Tonatiuh?</i> (Day)	
6a. <i>Pitao grille</i> <i>pitao yage</i> deity of riches, mer- chants	3. <i>Coquie Laa</i> deity of riches	<i>Coquie Laa</i> cochinal inter- cessor AGN-Inq. 437-1.3.89v			<i>Beydo</i> deity of riches	<i>Ogulio</i>	<i>Glyph X,</i> Mask 6, Costume 3	<i>3. Piltzintecuhtli?</i> (Night)
7. <i>Pitao cozobi,</i> deity of harvests	9. “god of maize and all foodstuffs”	4. <i>Locucui</i> deity of maize and harvests	<i>Gozobi tao</i> (Song 9)	<i>Ndubido</i> deity of maize	<i>Oscuiti</i>	<i>Glyph L,</i> Mask 2, Costume 1	<i>4/7. Centeotl</i> (Night/Day)	
2. <i>Pitao pezeliao</i> Underworld deity, principal demon	5. “god of the dead who are in hell” 7. “Lucifer, god of hell”	5. <i>Leria Huila</i> deity of Hell	<i>Coquie Cabila,</i> Underworld deity AGN-Inq. 437-1. 3.95r	<i>Becealdo dao</i> (Songs 6, 12)	<i>Kedo</i> King of evil	<i>Natobila</i>	<i>Xicani Glyph,</i> Mask 2	<i>5/6. Mictlanteuctli</i> (Night/Day)
4. <i>Pitao huichiana,</i> deity of infants and fertility	6. <i>Nobuchana</i> deity of rivers, fish, and pregnant women				<i>Huichana dao,</i> (Song 3) <i>Huichana quigiao</i> (Song 6)	<i>Ndam</i> deity of the ances- tors	<i>Bitchana</i>	<i>Glyph P,</i> Mask 9
								<i>6/3. Chalchihuitl</i> <i>Ieue</i> (Night/Day)

8. <i>Pitao xicala</i> deity of dreams &a. <i>Pitao pecala</i> demon of luxuri- ousness	7. <i>Lexce</i> deity associated with sorcerers and thieves	8. <i>Nonachí</i> , deity of illnesses	9. <i>Cocío</i> , deity of rain and thunder	8. “goddess of hell, or the wife of said Lucifer”	13. “god of his an- cestors” (?)	11. <i>Cosana</i> Ancestors’ deity, as- sociated with water	11. <i>Cosana guila</i> AGN-Inq. 573:290r (Song 3), <i>Nosana queya,</i> deity of deer AGN-Inq. 571:393r	<i>Mse</i> Malevolent deity	<i>Bexu</i>	<i>Glyph F, Mask 7</i>	7/5. <i>Tlazoltotl</i> (Night/Day)
9. <i>Cocío</i> , deity of rain and thunder	9. <i>Locío</i> deity of thunder	9. <i>Locío</i> (Song 10)	9. <i>Gocio</i> (9. <i>Cocíos</i>) (Song 7)	9. <i>Gocio</i> (Song 7)	10. <i>Xonatzi Huitla</i> Wife of Leera Huila	10. <i>Xonatzi Huitla</i> Wife of Leera Huila	10. <i>Yocio, Igostoo, osio</i> AGN-Inq. 571:393r (Song 10)	<i>Mdi</i> deity of rain	<i>Yocio</i>	<i>Glyph M, Mask 1</i>	9/8. <i>Tlaloc</i> (Night/ Day)
11. <i>Pitao coziana</i> , deity of animals/ hunting	11. <i>Lerza queche</i> deity of medicine	11. <i>Coxana</i> AGN-Inq. 573:290r (Song 3), <i>Betaco coxana</i> (Song 9)	12. <i>Lerza queche</i> deity of medicine	12. <i>Lerza queche</i> deity of medicine	13. <i>Lira catee</i> deity of medicine	13. <i>Lira catee</i> deity of medicine	13. <i>Lira catee</i> AGN-Inq. 571: 313r	<i>Glyph Y, Mask 4</i>	<i>Yacache</i>	<i>Glyph F, Mask 7</i>	?
14. <i>Pitao táo</i> , Creator deity	14. “god of sorcer- ers”	14. “god of sorcer- ers”	15. <i>Lena Huisi</i> deity of diviners	15. <i>Lena Huisi</i> deity of diviners	16. <i>Pitao piizi</i> deity of diviners	16. <i>Pitao piizi</i> deity of diviners	16. <i>Pitao piizi</i> deity of diviners	<i>Glyph Y, Mask 4</i>	<i>Yacache</i>	<i>Glyph Y, Mask 4</i>	10. <i>Tezcatlipoca?</i> (Day)
17. <i>Pitao xóo</i> deity of earthquakes	17. <i>Pitao xóo</i> deity of earthquakes	17. <i>Pitao xóo</i> deity of earthquakes	18. <i>Pitao lão</i> deity of fowls	18. <i>Pitao lão</i> deity of fowls	19. <i>Tepoyollotl?</i> (Night)	19. <i>Tepoyollotl?</i> (Night)	19. <i>Tlalteuctli?</i> (Day)	<i>Glyph X, Mask 6, Costume 3</i>	<i>Tlalteuctli?</i> (Day)	<i>Glyph X, Mask 6, Costume 3</i>	?

SOURCES: AGN-Inq 437; AGI-Mex 882; Boone 2007; Córdova 1578b; Sellen 2002; Smith-Stark 1992; Van Meer 2000; Weitlaner 1961