Contents

	Acknowledgments	xiii
	Contributors	xv
	Introduction TSUYOSHI HASEGAWA	1
1	Introducing the Interpretive Problems of Japan's 1945 Surrender A Historiographical Essay on Recent Literature in the West BARTON J. BERNSTEIN	: 9
2	Ketsu Gō: Japanese Political and Military Strategy in 1945 RICHARD B. FRANK	65
3	The Atomic Bomb and Soviet Entry into the War: Of Equal Importance SUMIO HATANO	95
4	The Atomic Bombs and the Soviet Invasion: Which Was More Important in Japan's Decision to Surrender? TSUYOSHI HASEGAWA	113
5	Jockeying for Position in the Postwar World: Soviet Entry into the War with Japan in August 1945 DAVID HOLLOWAY	145

x Contents

6	The Soviet Factor in Ending the Pacific War: From the	
	Neutrality Pact to Soviet Entry into the War in August 1945	189
	TSUYOSHI HASEGAWA	
7	Conclusion: The Interpretive Dialogue, 1989-2005, and	
	Various Proposals for Understanding the Ending of the War	
	and Why and How Japan Surrendered	228
	BARTON J. BERNSTEIN	
	Notes	243
	Bibliographical Note	299
	Select Bibliography	305
	Index	321