

Contents

<i>Figures</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
1. Introduction	1
2. Anti-Qing Rebels: Conceiving Women's Citizenship, 1898–1911	31
3. Women's Search for Political Equality in the New Republic, 1912–1914	65
4. Suffrage and Provincial Constitutions: Building a New Culture, 1919–1923	103
5. Nationalists, Communists, and the National Assembly Movement, 1924–1926	139
6. Feminists in the Nanjing Decade, 1927–1936	168
7. Realizing the Power of Difference: Quotas, War, and Elections, 1936–1948	195
8. Conclusion	232
 <i>Commonly Cited Newspapers and Journals</i>	 241
<i>Abbreviations</i>	243
<i>Notes</i>	245
<i>Bibliography</i>	279
<i>Index</i>	317