

List of Figures

- 2.1 An ideological map of the prestate movements and the genealogy parties in Israel 80
- 2.2 An ideological map of the selected major movements and the parties in Turkey 87
- 4.1 Genealogy of National View parties 188
- 5.1 Vote shares of party blocs and nonparticipants in Israel 230
- 5.2 Religious self-identification of Israeli citizens 250
- 5.3 Birthplaces and self-defined ethnic identities in Israel 256
- 5.4 Political positioning of parties on two ideological dimensions 279
- 6.1 Vote share by party blocs and nonparticipants in Turkey 284
- 6.2 Support for laicism and religiosity 306
- 6.3 Endorsement of Islamic (Sharia) rule 308
- 6.4 Dispersion of religiosity and party support in Turkey 310
- 6.5 Sources of primary identifications and party choice in Turkey 313
- 6.6 Political positioning of parties and leaders on the Left-Right spectrum, 2005 318