Contents

Political Parties Represented in Rio de Janeiro's City Council, 1947–64, xvii A Note on Historical Context, xix

Introduction, 1

Part I: Rights to the Marvelous City

Preface to Part I: "A favela vai abaixo," 15 Chapter 1: The City of Hills and Swamps, 19 Chapter 2: Rio and Brazil's Postwar Republic, 50

Postscript to Part I: The Morro of Santo Antônio, 83

Part II: Work, Law, and Justica Social in Vargas's Rio

Preface to Part II: On the Borders of Social Class, 89

Chapter 3: Vargas and the Voz do Povo, 91

Chapter 4: Word into Law: Work and Family in Vargas-Era Legislation, 116

Postscript to Part II: Work, Welfare, and Citizenship, 1945-64, 143

Part III: Rights Poverty in the Criminal Courts

Preface to Part III: Judicial Honor in the Morro, 151

Chapter 5: The Poor in Classical Criminal Law, 153

Chapter 6: Positivist Criminology and Paper Poverty, 186

xiv Contents

Part IV: Owning the Illegal City

Preface: to Part IV Urban Ground, 213 Chapter 7: Informality in Law and Custom, 219 Chapter 8: The Land Wars of Rio de Janeiro, 253 Postscript to Part IV: The Hardscrabble City, 301

Epilogue: Poverty and Citizenship, 305

Statistical Appendixes, 319

I. Cross-Tabulations for Chapters 5 and 6, 322

II. Regressions on Pre-1945 Sample for Chapter 5, 326

III. Regressions on Post-1945 Sample for Chapter 6, 328

Notes, 331 Bibliography, 415 Index, 445