

## *Illustrations*

1. Jesuit faculty of Las Vegas College, New Mexico, together with writers of the influential Spanish-language newspaper *La Revista Católica*, 1886. 9
2. “By Their Fruits You Will Know Them,” caricature of a Jesuit classroom, 1849. 22
3. Italian caricature, “The Finger of God Is Here,” ca. 1849, depicting the Jesuits’ flight from Rome following the closing of the Roman College. 28
4. Sketch of Jesuits preparing to leave Italy in 1848 while their arch-enemy Vincenzo Gioberti feigns tears at their hasty departure. 39
5. 1872 cartoon entitled “Jesuits Tossed Out and Taken In.” 54
6. The astronomer-mathematician Benedetto Sestini, who taught at Georgetown College. 69
7. 1873 photograph of the Neapolitan priest Domenico Pantanella supervising construction of Woodstock College, Maryland. 81
8. Drawing by missionary Nicole Point of St. Mary’s Mission, planted among the Flathead tribe of Montana in 1841. 97
9. Jesuit missionaries, accompanied by cats and a dog, dining in a tent en route to Montana in 1841. Pencil sketch by the Jesuit artist Nicole Point. 107

- |     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 10. | Photo of Santa Fe showing a narrow dirt street there with San Miguel Church in the background, ca. 1880.   | 117 |
| 11. | Map of Rocky Mountain Mission, ca. 1890.   | 122 |
| 12. | Photograph, probably taken at St. Francis Xavier Mission, Montana, in 1888, depicting Giuseppe Cataldo with an unidentified chief, possibly Busy Wolf, a Crow. | 131 |
| 13. | Church at Sacred Heart Mission among the Coeur d'Alene tribe.  | 135 |
| 14. | Corpus Christi procession by the Coeur d'Alene tribe at Sacred Heart Mission, Idaho, sometime after 1900.  | 141 |
| 15. | With the Rocky Mountains as backdrop, students and teachers gather in 1878 for a formal photograph at St. Ignatius Mission, Montana.                           | 157 |
| 16. | 1892 photograph of Gros Ventres and Piegan students at St. Peter's Mission demonstrating their accomplishments.  | 164 |
| 17. | Late nineteenth-century photograph of members of the Blackfeet tribe posing before the school building at St. Paul's Mission, Montana.                         | 171 |
| 18. | Map of New Mexico–Colorado Mission, 1867 to ca. 1900.  | 186 |
| 19. | 1888 photograph by Charles Lummis of <i>penitentes</i> near San Mateo, New Mexico, performing one of their rites, a simulated crucifixion.                     | 197 |
| 20. | 1908 photograph of Iglesia de Santa Cruz de la Cañada (Holy Cross Church) at Santa Cruz, a small town in northern New Mexico.                                  | 204 |
| 21. | 1887 lithograph of a priest at Santa Clara College instructing students with the aid of the magic lantern.   | 216 |
| 22. | The founding faculty and students of Gonzaga College in Spokane, Washington, 1887.   | 225 |
| 23. | St. Ignatius College in San Francisco, founded in 1855.  | 231 |
| 24. | Photograph of Italian mining families posing near a store in a coal camp, probably in Las Animas County, Colorado, sometime after 1890.                        | 242 |

25. In 1874, *Thistleton's Illustrated Jolly Giant*, an anti-Catholic newspaper in San Francisco, ridiculed the Irish who gathered at St. Ignatius Church in San Francisco on Sundays. 246
26. Photograph of an Italian-American funeral, ca. 1928, at Mt. Carmel Church in Pueblo, Colorado. 253
27. The staff of *La Revista Católica*, the Neapolitan Jesuits' Spanish-language newspaper, gathered in El Paso. Carlo Pinto is seated third from right. 258
28. Four elderly Jesuits assemble in the gardens of Santa Clara College at century's end. 272
29. Robert Kenna, an American Jesuit, with conservationist friends dedicated to saving the California redwoods. 280
30. Dedication of a new St. Louis church near Monse, Washington, in 1918. 289
31. The Sicilian priest Salvatore Giglio with members of the Congregation of the Sacred Heart of Jesus in Pueblo, Colorado, 1936. 302
32. Turn-of-the-century street scene in Taos, New Mexico, during a festival. 308
33. Italian missionaries Giuseppe Damiani and Geronimo D'Aste pose for a photograph in 1909. 313