Figures

1.1	The political institutional explanation	15
2.1	Public interest legal persons by number of employees	34
2.2	Numbers of employees by percent of private initiative public interest legal persons	35
2.3	Civil society employment as a percentage of total employment	37
2.4	Number of associational employees per 100,000 population in the United States, Korea, and Japan	37
2.5	Number of employees in Japanese citizens groups by percentage of groups	38
2.6	Groups in Ibaraki Prefecture by geographic extent of activity	45
3.1	Number of applications and permissions for NPO legal persons by date	56
3.2	Groups established by Japanese Civil Code	58
3.3	Revenues for environmental groups in six countries by source	73
3.4	Revenues for civil and advocacy groups in five countries by source	75
3.5	Revenues for social services nonprofits in five countries by source	76

xii Figures

4.1	Neighborhood association participation by	
	frequency of participation (1997 national survey)	89
4.2	Neighborhood association participation by frequency of participation (2003 national survey)	91
6.1	Large Japanese and U.S. civil society groups by founding date and percentage of all	
	groups	165
6.2	Number of employees in advocacy groups in the United States and Japan by percentage	176
6.3	Media coverage of JIGS groups by staff size and number of times covered	179
6.4	Research in newspapers in Japan and the	
	United States by source	180