

Illustrations

Figures

- 3.1. Determining the Sun's Elevation Using an Astrolabe, 1563, 62
- 3.2. Instructions for Making a Nautical Astrolabe, 1588, 66
- 3.3. Questionnaire Cover of the *Relaciones de Indias*, 1579, 71
- 3.4. Lunar Eclipse Observation by Jaime Juan, Mexico, 1584, 75
- 4.1. Astrolabe, 1555, 80
- 4.2. Portrait of Dom João de Castro, Paris, 1833, 81
- 4.3. Page from D. João de Castro, *Tratado da Sphera*, 1537, 82
- 4.4. Page from D. João de Castro, *Tratado da Sphera*, 1537, 83
- 4.5. Measuring the Height of the Sun, 1557, 85
- 5.1. *Still Life*, Juan Van der Hamer, 1627, 94
- 5.2. Portrait of Juan Eusebio Nieremberg, Woodcut, 1659, 95
- 5.3. *Manucodiata* (Bird of Paradise), Woodcut, 1635, 108
- 5.4. *Granadilla* (Passion Flower), Woodcut, 1635, 111
- 8.1. Portrait of José Antonio Alzate y Ramírez (1737–1799), 149
- 8.2. (Left) Article by Pingré in the *Journal de Physique*, 1774.
(Right) Translation published in the *Gazeta de Literatura*,
1791, 167
- 9.1. Portrait of José Rodrigues Abreu, 179
- 9.2. Castle near Rio Caia at the Portuguese-Spanish Border, 184
- 10.1. Detail of Miguel Venegas's *Mapa Geográfico de la California*,
1757, 207
- 13.1. Engraving of the Royal Military Hospital of Goa, India, 249

- 13.2. Frontispiece to *Coloquios dos Simples e Drogas*, 1563, 251
- 13.3. *Butua* or *Pareira Brava*, Colored Print, ca. 1612, 254
- 13.4. *Palo de Culebra* or *Pau de Cobra* (Snake Root), Woodcut, 1572, 259
- 13.5. Formula for Fabricating Bezoar Stones, mid-1700s, 263
- 15.1. Portrait of José Celestino Mutis, ca. 1800, 291
- 15.2. Engraving of Crates for Transporting Live Plants, 1779, 296
- 15.3. *Rubus radicans* Cav. (*Rosaceae*), Watercolor, with Annotation, 303
- 15.4. Illustration of Four Types of Cinchona Plants, 306
- 15.5. Portrait of Antonio José Cavanilles, ca. 1800, 309

Maps

- 9.1. Present-day State of Minas Gerais, Brazil, 180
- 9.2. Arcas of Colonization in Minas Gerais, 1700s, 181
- 9.3. Map Detail, *Carta Atlântica*, ca. 1681, 194
- 10.1. Map Detail Showing Troop Movements and Forts, Province of Cordoba, Argentina, 1775, 203
- 10.2. Map Detail of the Road Between Valparaiso and Buenos Aires, 1794, 203
- 10.3. Detail of Bauzá's *Carta Esférica*, 1798, 210
- 10.4. Detail of Cruz Cano's *Mapa Geográfico de América Meridional*, 1775, 211