

Contents

Preface, xi

Contributors, xv

INTRODUCTION

1. Discovering Cultural Perspective: The Intellectual History of Anthropological Thought in the Age of Enlightenment, 3
Larry Wolff

PART ONE

Philosophical History and Enlightened Anthropology

2. Barbarians and the Redefinition of Europe: A Study of Gibbon's Third Volume, 35
J. G. A. Pocock
3. The Immobility of China: Orientalism and Occidentalism in the Enlightenment, 50
Anthony Pagden
4. *Doux Commerce, Douce Colonisation*: Diderot and the Two Indies of the French Enlightenment, 65
Sunil Agnani
5. Adam Smith and the Anthropology of the Enlightenment: The "Ethnographic" Sources of Economic Progress, 85
Christian Marouby
6. Beyond the Savage Character: Mexicans, Peruvians, and the "Imperfectly Civilized" in William Robertson's *History of America*, 103
Neil Hargraves

7. Herder's India: The "Morgenland"
in Mythology and Anthropology, 119
Nicholas A. Germana

PART TWO

Ethnography and Enlightened Anthropology

8. The German Enlightenment and the Pacific, 141
John Gascoigne
9. Persian Letters from Real People:
Northern Perspectives on Europe, 172
Michael Harbsmeier
10. Russia and Its "Orient": Ethnographic
Exploration of the Russian Empire
in the Age of Enlightenment, 185
Giulia Cecere
11. Love in the Time of Hierarchy: Ethnographic
Voices in Eighteenth-Century Haiti, 209
Jean-Philippe E. Belleau

PART THREE

Human Nature and Enlightened Anthropology

12. The Dreaming Body: Cartesian Psychology,
Enlightenment Anthropology, and the Jesuits
in Nouvelle France, 239
Mary Baine Campbell
13. The Anthropology of Natural Law: Debates
About Pufendorf in the Age
of Enlightenment, 252
Michael Kempe
14. "Animal Economy": Anthropology and the Rise
of Psychiatry from the *Encyclopédie*
to the Alienists, 262
Philippe Huneman
15. Metamorphosis and Settlement:
The Enlightened Anthropology
of Colonial Societies, 277
Jonathan Lamb

CONCLUSION

16. The Old Wor(l)d and the New Wor(l)ds:
A Discursive Survey from Discovery
to Early Anthropology, 295
Marco Cipolloni

Notes, 333

Index, 407