

Figures

- 1.1. Model of difference, divide, and cleavage 14
- 3.1. Centralization and organization of parties in Slovakia and the Czech Republic, 1996 93
- 3.2. Attitudes of HZDS deputies in Slovakia's parliament toward firm-hand rule, 1994, according to deputy's subsequent relationship to party 95
- 3.3. Electoral and intraparlimentary volatility in Slovakia and the Czech Republic, 1990–2000 98
- 3.4. Political party system size in Slovakia and the Czech Republic, 1990–2000, according to the methods of Sartori and Taagepera and Laakso 100
- 3.5. Relative sizes and positions of the largest and second-largest parties in Slovakia and the Czech Republic, 1990–2000 102
- 3.6. Attitudes of parliamentary deputies toward firm-hand rule in Slovakia and the Czech Republic by party, 1994 108
- 4.1. Mean preference of party supporters for firm-hand rule in Slovakia, 1991–99 138
- 4.2. Mean preference of party supporters for firm-hand rule in the Czech Republic, 1990–98 139
- 4.3. Positions of major political parties on the sympathy-derived political spectrum in Slovakia, 1992–99 142
- 4.4. Positions of major political parties on the sympathy-derived political spectrum in the Czech Republic, 1992–97 143

x *Figures*

- 4.5. Attitudes toward firm-hand rule among supporters of governing parties in Slovakia and the Czech Republic, averaged for each government, 1990–2000 144
- 4.6. Mean levels of correlation between government support and preference for firm-hand rule in Slovakia and the Czech Republic, 1990–2000 145
- 5.1. Support for HZDS among supporters of and among opponents of firm-hand rule in Slovakia, 1990–2000 187