## Contents

	Preface	x
	Measurements and Conventions	XV
	Maps	xvi
	Introduction	1
	Part One: Asserting Hegemony over the Homeland: Dynastic	
	Objectives and the Creation of an Agrarian Order, 1644-1700	21
L	Manchuria's Place in the Early Imperial Project	23
2	The Agrarian Order in Late Seventeenth-Century Manchuria	43
3	The State in the Village	60
	Part Two: Peasant and State in the Eighteenth and	
	Nineteenth Centuries	75
ŀ	The State and Agrarian Property Relations	77
5	The Social Basis of the Transformation of Agrarian Manchuria	107
6	Wage Labor and Wage Relations in Qing Manchuria	145
	Part Three: State, Trade, and Peasant Agriculture:	
	Developments in the Manchurian Economy	173
7	Household Formation, Property Division, and Agricultural Change	
	in the Peasant Economy	175

## viii / Contents

8	The Content and Growth of the Manchurian Trade, 1700–1860	211
9	State, Merchant, and the Organization of the Manchurian Trade	239
	Conclusion: Critiques and Alternative	277
	Appendix A: Population and Cultivated Area in Qing Manchuria	307
	Appendix B: Grain Yields in the Qing and Republican Eras	313
	Notes	319
	References and Sources	371
	Chinese Glossary	401
	Index	407