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## Abbreviations

All ER	All England Law Reports
<i>Am.J.Comp.L.</i>	<i>American Journal of Comparative Law</i>
Amsterdam Treaty	Treaty of Amsterdam amending the Treaty on European Union, signed on October 2, 1997, and entered into force on May 1, 1999
CFI	Court of First Instance
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
<i>CMLRev.</i>	<i>Common Market Law Review</i>
<i>Colum.L.Rev.</i>	<i>Columbia Law Review</i>
<i>Cornell Int.l. L.J.</i>	<i>Cornell International Law Journal</i>
Draft Constitution	Draft Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe submitted to the European Council meeting in Thessaloniki on June 20, 2003
EAEC	European Atomic Energy Community; also, when following number of treaty provision, Treaty Establishing the European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom), signed in Rome on March 25, 1957, and entered into force on January 1, 1958
EC	European Community; also, when following number of treaty provision, European Community Treaty (formerly EEC Treaty; see EEC)
ECB	European Central Bank
ECHR	European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms signed in Rome on November 4, 1950, and entered into force on September 3, 1953

ECJ	European Court of Justice
<i>ECLR</i>	<i>European Competition Law Review</i>
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community; also, when following number of treaty provision, Treaty Establishing the European Coal and Steel Community signed in Paris on April 18, 1951, entered into force on July 23, 1952, and expired on July 23, 2002
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EEC	European Economic Community; also, when following number of treaty provision, Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community signed in Rome on March 25, 1957, and entered into force on January 1, 1958 (now EC Treaty, as renamed by the EU or Maastricht Treaty: see EC)
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
<i>EJML</i>	<i>European Journal of Migration and Law</i>
<i>ELJ</i>	<i>European Law Journal</i>
<i>ELRev.</i>	<i>European Law Review</i>
EP	European Parliament
<i>EPL</i>	<i>European Public Law</i>
ESCB	European System of Central Banks
EU	European Union; also, when following number of treaty provision, European Union (or Maastricht) Treaty
European Convention	The European Convention on the Future of Europe convened by the European Council meeting in Laeken, Belgium, on December 14–15, 2001
<i>Hast.L.J.</i>	<i>Hastings Law Journal</i>
IGL	Intergovernmental Conference
<i>JEPP</i>	<i>Journal of European Public Policy</i>
<i>JLS</i>	<i>Journal of Law and Society</i>
<i>JTDE</i>	<i>Journal des Tribunaux. Droit européen</i>
Maastricht Treaty	Treaty of Maastricht, or European Union Treaty (see also EU), signed on February 7, 1992, and entered into force on November 1, 1993
MEP	Member of the European Parliament

<i>MJ</i>	<i>Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law</i>
MP	Member of Parliament
NGO	Non-governmental Organization
Nice Treaty	Treaty of Nice amending the EU, EC, EAEC, and ECSC Treaties, signed on February 26, 2001, and entered into force on February 1, 2003
<i>NJB</i>	<i>Nederlands Juristenblad</i>
<i>NJW</i>	<i>Neue Juristische Wochenschrift</i>
<i>OJ</i>	<i>Official Journal of the European Communities</i>
OMC	Open method of coordination
PJCC	Police and Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters
PL	Public Law
PM	prime minister
QMV	qualified majority voting
<i>RDP</i>	<i>Revue du Droit Public</i>
<i>RFDA</i>	<i>Revue Française du Droit Administratif</i>
SEA	Single European Act, signed on February 17, 1986, and entered into force on July 1, 1987
<i>Stan.J.Int'l.L.</i>	<i>Stanford Journal of International Law</i>
<i>U.Ill.L.Rev.</i>	<i>University of Illinois Law Review</i>