## List of Tables and Figures

## Tables

2.1.	State-Level Confidence in the Federal Government	26
2.2.	Modeling State Confidence in the Federal Government	31
3.1.	The Influence of Demographic Traits and State Residency on	
	Core Attitudes of Party Identification and Ideology	42
3.2.	The Influence of Demographic Traits, Core Attitudes, and	
	State Residency on Attitudes on Abortion, Abortion Funding,	
	and Parental Consent	44
3.3.	The Influence of Demographic Traits, Core Attitudes, and	
	State Residency on Attitudes on Capital Punishment and Aid	
	to Blacks	45
3.4.	The Effect of State Laws, State Residency, Demographic	
	Traits, and Core Attitudes on Public Opinion on Capital	
	Punishment	48
4.1.	Mexican-American Opinion Variation by State	66
4.2.	Cuban-American Opinion Variation by State	68
5.1.	Legislative Professionalism and Job Approval 1990-1991	
	(with Robust Standard Error Estimation)	92
5.2.	The Probability of Approving State Legislative Performance	
	for Different Model Specifications and Independent Variable	
	Values	93
6.1.	Impact of Relative Unemployment on Gubernatorial	
	Popularity	112
7.1.	State Ideological, Population, Racial, and Partisan Diversity	
	Scores and Ranks, and Group Strength Scores	129

## X LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

7.2.	Influences of Ascriptive, Attitudinal, and Behavioral Competition on State Policy Liberalism	I 32
7.3.	Baseline, Overidentified, and Reduced Models of State Policy Liberalism	134
7.4.	Model of State Policy Liberalism with the Conditional Effect of Ideological Diversity	135
	Appendix Table Chapter 7. Descriptive Statistics	137
8.1.	Trust Estimates by State for the 1990s	150
8.2.	Seemingly Unrelated Regressions for Government Quality Measures	153
8 2	Model of Corruption Perceptions in the American States	157
	Selected Gay- and Lesbian-Related Policies in the American	
	States	168
	State Sodomy Law Repeal	174
9.3.	Adoption of Hate Crime Law Including Sexual Orientation	175
9.4.	Adoption of Same-Sex Marriage Bans	176
9.5.	Determinants of State Scores on a Gay-Friendly Policy Index	I 77
10.1.	The Impact of Public Opinion, Interest Groups, and Region on State Policy Priorities	201
10.2.	The Impact of Public Opinion and Region on the Proportion of Interest Groups Within a State Working on Collective Goods and Particularized Benefits	203
	Years, Surveys, and Sample Size to Produce State-Level	203
11.1.	Opinion	211
11.2.	Summary Statistics for CBS/New York Times, No Pooling, Complete Pooling, and Multilevel	218
11.3.	Summary Statistics for CBS/New York Times, No Pooling, Complete Pooling, and Multilevel for States with Sample	
	Sizes Less than 100	219
11.4.	Summary Statistics for Weighted Survey Estimate and Multilevel Model	220
11.5.	Mean Partisanship Estimates for Erikson, Wright, and McIver and Multilevel Model and Their Correlations	222
11.6.	Mean Ideology Estimates for Erikson, Wright, and McIver and Multilevel Model and Their Correlations	222
	and ividicitevel iviodel and Their Correlations	223

12.1.	Mean Ideological and Partisan Identification over Seven Presidencies, CBS News/New York Times, Individual-Level	
	Data	233
12.2.	Reliability-Corrected Over-Time Correlations of State Ideological Identification and State Party Identification, 1977–2003, by Presidential Administration	237
12.3.	Mean Reliability-Corrected Over-Time Correlations by Time Gap in Number of Presidential Administrations	237
12.4.	Reliability-Corrected Cross-Sectional Correlations Between State Ideological Identification and State Party Identification	238
12.5.	Reliability-Corrected Regressions of State Ideology and State Partisanship on Lagged State Ideology and Lagged State	
	Partisanship	239
12.6.	Reliability-Corrected Regressions of State Partisanship 2001–2003 (GW Bush) on State Partisanship and Ideology 1977–1980 (Carter)	241
12.7.	(Non-reliability corrected) Correlations Between Ideological and Party Identification by Region, for Six Presidencies	241
12.8.	(Reliability-Adjusted) Variance of State Ideological Identification and Party Identification, by Presidencies	247
12.9.	(Reliability-Adjusted) Regression of Presidential Vote on State Ideology and Partisanship, 1976–2004	247
Appe	ndix Table Chapter 12. Current Estimates for State Partisanship and Ideology (from CBS / New York Times polls,	
	1996-2003)	249
Figur	es	
5.1.	Trends in Institutional Job Performance and State Relative Unemployment 1980–1998	85
10.1.	Mean Policy Score, 1998-2000	189
10.2.	Mean State Score, 1998–2000	189
10.3.	State Policy Priorities and Elazar Political Culture	
	Categories	192
10.4.	State Policy Priorities and Sharkansky Political Culture Scores	192
١٥.٢.	State Policy Priorities and Region	193
		- / /

## XII LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

10.6	. State Policy Priorities and Electorate Partisanship	194
10.7	. State Policy Priorities and Electorate Ideology	194
10.8	. State Policy Priorities and Citizen Ideology	196
10.9	. State Policy Priorities and Collective Goods Interest Groups	198
10.1	o. State Policy Priorities and Particularized Benefit Interest	
	Groups	198
11.1	. Election Results by State versus (a) CBS/New York Times	
	Weighted Means and Posterior Median Estimate	217
11,2	. 1992 Election Results by State versus (a) Survey Weighted	
	Means and (b) Posterior Median Estimate	221
11.3	. Partisanship Self-Identification in the United States: Erikson,	
	Wright, and McIver versus Multilevel Model	222
11.4	. Ideology Self-Identification in the United States: Erikson,	
	Wright, and McIver versus Multilevel Model	224
12.1	. National Partisanship by Presidential Administration	233
12.2	. Stability of State Ideology	235
12.3	. Stability of State Partisanship	235
12.4	. State Partisanship by Ideology	239
12.5	. The Changing South: Partisanship from Carter to Bush	242
12.6	. The Un-Changing South: Ideology from Carter to Bush	242
12.7	. Partisan Change over Time: Reclaiming Democratic Voters	244
12.8	. Partisan Histories of 2004 Red and Blue States	245