

<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
INTRODUCTION	I
I. HEAVEN, EARTH, AND MAN IN NORTH CHINA	13
History of the Hai River System	15
The Hai River Basin of North China	20
Climate of the Hai River Basin	24
Historical Climate	27
Floods, Droughts, and Disasters	30
Local Records and Social Consequences	34
Conclusion	36
2. MANAGING THE RIVERS: EMPERORS AS ENGINEERS	38
Kangxi and the Yongding River	41
Yongzheng, Prince Yi, and a Comprehensive Plan	44
Qianlong and Routinization	50
Jiaqing: Heroic Hydraulics	56
Daoguang: Earnest Efforts	62
Fin-de-siècle Floods	66
Local Initiatives	68
Emperors, Bureaucrats, and Ecology	71

4.	FOOD AND PRICES	III
	Long-Term Price Trends	113
	Multicropping and Seasonality	120
	Natural Crises and Harvests	126
	The Copper Coin-Silver Exchange Rate	133
	Conclusion	142
5.	PROVISIONING BEIJING	144
	Beijing and Grain Tribute	144
	Grain Stipends: Distribution, Timing, and Sales	150
	<i>Pingtiao</i> and the Beijing Market	155
	Social Unrest, <i>Pingtiao</i> , and Soup Kitchens	158
	Markets, Merchants, and Gendarmerie	161
	Conclusion	164
6.	STORING GRAIN: GRANARIES AS SOLUTION AND PROBLEM	166
	Granaries in Chinese History	167
	Kangxi-Yongzheng Origins	168
	Ever-Normal Granaries in the Qianlong Period	169
	Ever-Normal Granaries in the Jiaqing and Daoguang Periods	176
	Community and Charity Granaries	180
	External Grain Supplies	185
	Conclusion	190
7.	MARKETS AND PRICES	196
	Market Integration Within Zhili	198
	Price Integration with Other Regions	214
	Conclusion	217

Shelters and Famine Refugees	233
1743–1744: Famine Relief Model	236
1759: Disaster Without Relief	241
1761–1763 and Later: Relief With and Without Disaster	244
Overall Evaluation	246
9. FAMINE RELIEF: NINETEENTH-CENTURY DEVOLUTION	250
The 1801 Flood	250
The 1813–1814 Crisis	255
Daoguang Crises and Corruption	262
Midcentury Political Crisis	266
The 1871–1872 Floods and the Li Hongzhang Era	268
The 1876–1879 North China Famine	272
The 1890–1895 Floods	277
Conclusion	281
10. THE “LAND OF FAMINE,” 1900–1949	283
1917 and Later Floods	285
The 1920–1921 Drought and International Aid	295
The 1928–1930 North China Drought and National Crisis	303
Conclusion	307
11. RURAL CRISIS AND ECONOMIC CHANGE, 1900–1949	310
Famine and Poverty	313
Changes in the Economy	316
Local Experiences	321
Economic Trends	331
Japanese Aggression, Communist Insurgency, and Rural Poverty	335
Conclusion	339

Conclusion	375
CONCLUSION	377
<i>Reign Periods of the Qing Dynasty (1644–1911) and Use of Dates</i>	389
<i>Weights and Measures</i>	391
<i>Glossary (Chinese Characters)</i>	393
<i>Appendices</i>	
<i>Appendix 1: Prefectures and Counties in Zhili Province in Qing Period</i>	399
<i>Appendix 2: Data</i>	405
<i>Appendix 3: Quantitative Methods</i>	413
<i>Abbreviations Used in Notes</i>	419
<i>Notes</i>	421
<i>Bibliography</i>	483
<i>Gazetteers List</i>	507
<i>Index</i>	509