

## Contents

List of Maps, Figures, and Tables	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
1. A Mandarin's Tale	1
2. South of the Clouds: The World of Nineteenth-Century Yunnan	11
3. Shades of Islam: The Muslim Yunnanese	34
4. Rebellion's Roots: Hanjianism, Han Newcomers, and Non-Han Violence in Yunnan	48
5. Spiraling Violence: The Rise of Anti-Hui Hostilities	64
6. "All the Fish in the Pond": The Kunming Massacre and the Rise of the Panthay Rebellion	84
7. Ambiguous Ambitions: Ma Rulong's Road to Power, 1860–1864	116
8. Rebellious Visions: Du Wenxiu and the Creation of the Dali Sultanate	139
9. Ethereal Deeds: The Struggle to Reclaim Yunnan, 1867–1873	161
10. Epilogue: The Aftermath of Rebellion	185
Chinese Characters	191
Abbreviated References	195
Notes	199
Bibliography	243
Index	261