

THIS PROJECT COULD NOT have been completed without the support and assistance of a number of people. For comments and advice at various stages of the project, I would like to thank Chris Achen, Bear Braumoeller, Iain Colman, Erik Cederman, Erich Duchesne, Avery Goldstein, Joanne Gowa, Hyon Kwon, Min Kim, Pierre Landry, Ian Lustick, Ellen Lust-Okar, Ed Mansfield, Juan José San Martín, Pat McDonald, Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, Chuck Myers, Brian Newsome, Dan Reiter, Anne Sartori, Maurits van der Veen, Claude Weisman, Frank Zagare, and Frank Zinni. Special thanks go to my dissertation co-supervisors, Paul Huth and Ted Hopf, for comments on early drafts of the project and for teaching me to be a social scientist.

The research foundations at the State University of New York at Binghamton and the University of Pennsylvania provided financial assistance for the project. The Christopher Browne Center at the University of Pennsylvania provided grant support for experiments and simulation development. For programming the agent-based computer simulation in Chapter 7, I would like to thank Maurits van der Veen. For advice during the production process, I would like to thank Amanda Moran of Stanford University Press.

For permission to publish a revised version of our coauthored paper in Chapter 2—David L. Rousseau, Christopher Gelpi, Dan Reiter, and Paul Huth, “Assessing the Dyadic Nature of the Democratic Peace, 1918–1996,” *American Political Science Review* 90 (September 1996): 512–33—I thank Dan Reiter, Chris Gelpi, Paul Huth, and Cambridge University Press. I, of course, am responsible for all changes and additions.

Finally, I am grateful to my family. My wife, Lynn Warner, read and commented on every draft of the manuscript. Her conceptual critiques, editing skills, and indefatigable spirit greatly improved the final product. My children, Nate and Ellie, who arrived during the long gestation of the project, patiently waited more often than anyone thought was fair for their father to finish his “big paper.” For their sacrifices and support, I dedicate this book to my family.