case. I began the project that has resulted in this book in 1990. The back then was that I should take the post of director of the Common Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China (Cwith the assignment to design and implement programs for the mational, multi-disciplinary study of human impacts on the natenvironment of China. During my tour of duty (1990–92), the launched two such projects, one dealing with global climate charand the other with the grassland ecosystem of the Mongolian Step The latter project was the beginning of an adventure that has resulted

IT IS HARD TO IMAGINE that anyone would set out to write a book the foreknowledge of how long it might take and how many dead and U-turns would be met along the way. That is certainly true in

Ellis, an ecosystem scientist with the Natural Resource Ecology Lab tory at Colorado State University, who had spent many years study the grasslands of East Africa and was anxious to expand his work Asia. Jim Ellis was one of the most engaging scholars and people will have known. He viewed his subject—plants, animals, people, the above and earth below—as parts of a greater whole and challenged ers to hear his thoughts, while he listened generously to theirs. He

a great scientist, a great traveler, and a great friend. His tragic deat

I first made my way onto the steppe in the company of Dr. Jame

this book.

¹National Research Council (1992A).

²National Research Council (1992B).

ship in China in the years following the Tiananmen Square mass 1989. President of the American Council of Learned Societie Katz, was especially helpful, both personally and professionally of our work. Associate director of the CSC, Bob Geyer, whom China scholars know as the guiding light of the Committee during the Committ

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At various stages, drafts of this book have been read by and p from the comments of colleagues at Georgetown and else including: Carol Benedict, John McNeill, James Millward, Peter I

intervention. Ethan Schwalbe provided excellent Japanese-to-l translations of Manchurian village histories and proved a plea work with. The students and staff of the Master of Science in I

from the comments of colleagues at Georgetown and else including: Carol Benedict, John McNeill, James Millward, Peter I and Richard Stites. Carol Benedict deserves special praise and for her assiduous and helpful reading. Much of what is good least, less bad) about this book is the result of her firm and thou

Robert L. Gallucci, dean of the School since 1996, following an illuous career as one of our nation's finest diplomats, has proven an standing leader of the institution and generous partner on the course. Peter Dunkley, associate dean for faculty affairs, is my friend and co-conspirator in the follies of academic administration honor all three for the same qualities: their devotion to the vision of university in which scholarship and education are equally prized, the integrity, and their friendship. No one can have better colleagues these.

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JAMES REARDON-ANDERSO Washington, D.

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