

## Tables, Maps, and Figures

### *Tables*

2.1	Administrative structures in Sama Dua	46
2.2	Regulations of a <i>seuneubok</i>	51
2.3	Protected and cultivation areas in Sama Dua district according to district spatial plan	72
3.1	Administrative structures in Menggamat	90
3.2	Forest uses and associated institutional arrangements in Menggamat	92
3.3	Self-generated district government incomes (PAD), South Aceh	108
3.4	Total district government budget, South Aceh	109
4.1	Administrative structures in the Alas valley	155
4.2	State forest in Southeast Aceh	160
4.3	Land use in Badar sub-district	161

### *Maps*

1	Northern Sumatra	xxviii
---	------------------	--------

2	The Leuser Ecosystem	xix
3	Indonesia.	xxx
4	South and Southeast Aceh: sub-district boundaries	26
5	South Aceh: forest boundaries	27
6	Sama Dua sub-district boundaries	44
7	North Kluet sub-district: forest concession and national park boundaries	88
8	Jambur Lak-Lak village, Badar sub-district, Southeast Aceh: forest boundaries and hamlets	150
<i>Figures</i>		
1	Tapaktoean port, Atjeh, circa 1900	52
2	Three heads of the Soesoh principality	52
3	Heavily eroded hillsides behind Sama Dua	53
4	View eastward from a hill behind Sama Dua	53
5	Nutmeg factory, South Aceh	54
6	The author with a <i>seuneubok</i> head, Sama Dua	54
7	Mace and nutmeg drying in the sun	55
8	Wholesaler inspecting nutmeg stones drying outside his house, Sama Dua	55
9	Nutmeg tree after the "trunk borer" infestation	56
10	The Kluet River valley, Menggamat	126
11	Menggamat village land	126
12	Secondary forest in village lands, Menggamat	127
13	"Limited production forest," Menggamat	127
14	Timber extracted via the river, Menggamat	128
15	Timber merchant, Tapaktuan	128
16	The southern end of the Alas valley, Southeast Aceh	172

17	Candlenut gardens along the Alas River in the national park bufferzone, Badar Sub-district, Southeast Aceh	172
18	Opening a new <i>kebun</i> within the national park “enclave,” Badar Sub-district, Southeast Aceh	173
19	Deforested hillside, southern end of the Alas valley, Southeast Aceh	173
20	A Leuser Development Programme field office, Southeast Aceh	174
21	Ketambe Research Station, Gunung Leuser National Park, Badar Sub-district	174
22	An enclave village within the national park, with rice, candlenut, and coffee drying on the Kutacane-Blangkejeren road, Badar sub-district, Southeast Aceh	175
23	Cooking <i>nilam</i> leaves to produce patchouli oil, Badar sub-district, Southeast Aceh	175
24	A tobacco <i>ladang</i> , Gayo Lues, Southeast Aceh	176
25	Buying rattan in the market. Blangkejeren, Southeast Aceh	176