Contents

	Acknowledgments	vii
	Foreword, by John W. Meyer	ix
	Introduction: The Ongoing Reconstruction of the University	1
ı.	The Branches of Learning and the Basic and Applied Divisions	47
2.	The Humanities	89
3.	The Social Sciences	117
1.	The Natural Sciences	145
5.	The Subject Matters of History	173
5.	Conclusion: Universities and the Global-Institutional Frame	197
	Appendix A: Faculty Composition Data – Nation–States Sampled by Time Period	211
	Appendix B: Course Composition Data – Nation-States Sampled	
	by Time Period	215
	Bibliography	219
	Index	235