

| | |
|--------|--|
| xxvi | <i>List of Color Plates</i> |
| xxvii | <i>Preface</i> |
| xxxi | <i>Acknowledgments</i> |
| xxxiii | <i>A Note on Names and Pronunciation</i> |

1 INTRODUCTION

| | |
|----|---|
| 4 | Discovery and Conquest by Europeans |
| 6 | The Fate of the Maya Heritage |
| 7 | The Meaning of Maya Civilization |
| 8 | Foreign Domination and Rebirth of the Maya Heritage |
| 16 | The Destruction of the Maya Heritage |
| 23 | CHAPTER 1: The Setting of Maya Civilization |
| 29 | Natural and Cultural Subdivisions of the Maya Area |
| 31 | The Pacific Coastal Plain |
| 34 | The Highlands |
| 41 | The Lowlands |
| 53 | The Consequences of Ecological Diversity |
| 57 | CHAPTER 2: Archaeology and Maya Civilization |
| 57 | Reconstructing the Past |
| 60 | Changing Perspectives on the Maya Past |
| 71 | Models of Past Societies |
| 73 | Development of Complex Society and Civilization |
| 75 | The Evolution of Civilizations |
| 79 | Understanding the Evolution of Maya Civilization |

| | |
|-----|---|
| 98 | Elite and Nonelite Views of the Ancient Maya |
| 98 | Chronology |
| 99 | CHAPTER 3: History and Maya Civilization |
| 99 | Time and Maya History |
| 100 | Numerals |
| 102 | The Calendar |
| 116 | Measuring the Cycles of Time |
| 118 | Recording the Cycles of Time |
| 120 | Sources of Maya History |
| 123 | The Maya Chronicles |
| 125 | Ancient Writing Systems |
| 125 | Pre-Columbian Maya Texts |
| 134 | Ancient Maya Writing |
| 145 | Milestones in Decipherment |
| 147 | Contributions to Understanding the Ancient Maya |
| 152 | History and Maya Civilization |
| 153 | CHAPTER 4: The Origins of Maya Civilization |
| 153 | The Chronology of Pre-Columbian Development |
| 157 | The Archaic: Origins of Highland and Coastal Cultural Traditions |
| 160 | The Early Preclassic: Agriculture, Warfare, and Evidence of Complex Society |
| 164 | Preclassic Developments on the Gulf Coast of Mexico |
| 168 | Preclassic Developments in Highland Mexico |

| | |
|-----|---|
| 178 | The Emergence of Complex Societies |
| 179 | Markers of Complex Societies |
| 185 | The Pacific Plain in the Middle Preclassic |
| 190 | Middle Preclassic Commodities and Monuments |
| 194 | The Highlands in the Middle Preclassic |
| 201 | The Lowlands in the Middle Preclassic |
| 202 | Middle Preclassic Communities |
| 207 | The Rise of Complex Society in the Lowlands |
| 214 | Further Middle Preclassic Developments in the Lowlands |
| 219 | Summary: The Middle Preclassic Precursors of Maya Civilization |
| 223 | CHAPTER 6: The Origins of Maya States in the Late Preclassic |
| 223 | Late Preclassic Maya Civilization and Writing Traditions |
| 225 | The Late Preclassic Isthmian Tradition |
| 231 | The Late Preclassic Southern Maya |
| 251 | Highland-Lowland Interaction in the Preclassic |
| 251 | The Maya Lowlands in the Late Preclassic |
| 269 | Patterns of Late Preclassic Rulership |
| 276 | Preclassic Developments in the Northern Lowlands |
| 278 | Late Preclassic Lowland Maya Civilization |
| 279 | Decline in the Terminal Preclassic |
| 284 | Summary: Reconstructing the Maya Preclassic |

| | |
|-----|--|
| 294 | The Classic Transition in the Lowlands |
| 295 | The Expansion of States in the Maya Lowlands |
| 299 | Competition and Warfare in the Classic Lowlands |
| 301 | The Early Classic in the Maya Lowlands |
| 310 | The Rise of Tikal in the Early Classic (ca. 100–378) |
| 317 | Neighboring Centers in the Central Lowlands (ca. 328–416) |
| 321 | Strangers in the Lowlands (378–456) |
| 333 | Expansion into the Southeastern Area (406–37) |
| 342 | Archaeology, History, and Copan's Dynastic Founding (ca. 400–470) |
| 351 | The Founder of Quirigua |
| 358 | The Rise of the Calakmul Dynasty (435–561) |
| 361 | The Calakmul-Caracol Alliance |
| 362 | Prosperity and Problems at Tikal (458–562) |
| 369 | The Defeat of Tikal (562) |
| 371 | Summary: The Early Classic States of the Maya Lowlands |
| 377 | CHAPTER 8: The Apogee of Maya States in the Late Classic |
| 379 | Ascendancy of Calakmul (562–695) |
| 390 | The Resurgence of Tikal (682–768) |
| 403 | Rise and Fall of the Petexbatun Kingdom (682–802) |
| 413 | The End of the Calakmul Dynasty (695–909) |
| 415 | Recovery and Decline at Caracol (798–859) |
| 417 | The End of the Tikal Dynasty (768–869) |

| | |
|-----|--|
| 499 | CHAPTER 9: Transformations in the Terminal Classic |
| 499 | Decline in the Classic Heartland |
| 503 | The Downfall of Classic Maya States |
| 505 | Explanations for the End of Maya States |
| 513 | A Scenario for the Downfall of Classic Maya States |
| 520 | Survival and Revival of Classic Enclaves |
| 525 | Transformation in the Terminal Classic |
| 529 | The Transitional Regional Traditions |
| 531 | The Rise of the Northern Lowland Polities |
| 532 | Polities in Northwestern Yucatan |
| 554 | Polities in Northeastern Yucatan |
| 558 | The Rise of Chichen Itza |
| 570 | The Itza Economy |
| 580 | The Itza State |
| 582 | The Cult of K'uk'ulkan |
| 583 | Changes in the Southern Maya Area |
| 585 | Summary: Culmination and Transition in the Terminal Classic |
| 589 | CHAPTER 10: Reformulation and Revival in the Postclassic |
| 591 | The Downfall of Chichen Itza |
| 592 | The Rise of Mayapan |
| 601 | The Mayapan State |

628 Summary, Reformulation and Revival in the Postclassic
628 Overview: Changing Perspectives on Maya Civilization

631 **CHAPTER 11: The Ancient Maya Economy**

632 The Political Economy

635 The Social Economy

636 Mobilization of Labor

637 Ancient Maya Subsistence

648 Reconstructing the Patterns of Subsistence

651 Production of Goods

657 Distribution of Goods

660 The Importance of Trade

661 Spatial and Temporal Patterns of Long-Distance Trade

665 **CHAPTER 12: The Organization of Maya Society**

665 Reconstructing the Social Landscape

666 Maya Society in the Pre-Columbian Era

675 Marriage and the Family

677 Ancient Maya Households

682 Settlement in the Maya Lowlands

690 Social Stratification

692 Residential and Descent Groups

695 Residential Groups and the House Model

696 Reconstructing the Political Landscape

696 Divine Kings and the Hierarchy of Power

703 Maya Politics

708 Cycles of Growth and Decline

| | |
|-----|--|
| 720 | Origins of Maya Ideology |
| 722 | Transformations by Outsiders |
| 726 | Cosmology |
| 735 | Maya Deities |
| 745 | Rituals and Ceremonies |
| 747 | Royal Rituals of the Classic Period |
| 748 | Rituals of the Postclassic and Conquest Periods |
| 755 | The Ideological Foundations of Maya Civilization |
| 757 | EPILOGUE: The Conquest of the Maya |
| 758 | First Contacts, 1502–25 |
| 762 | The Period of Conquest, 1524–1697 |
| 763 | The Subjugation of the Southern Maya by Pedro de Alvarado, 1524–27 |
| 766 | The Subjugation of Yucatan by the Montejos, 1527–46 |
| 772 | The Independent Itza, 1525–1696 |
| 776 | The Subjugation of the Itza, 1696–97 |
| 779 | APPENDIX: Dates for K'atun and Half-K'atun Endings |
| 785 | <i>Bibliographic Summaries</i> |
| 811 | <i>Bibliography</i> |
| 889 | <i>Illustration Credits</i> |
| 893 | <i>Index</i> |