## Contributors

MARIANNE BASTID-BRUGUIERE is a French historian who was educated at the École Nationale des Langues et Civilisations Orientales and Peking University. Her many publications include Educational Reform in Early Twentieth Century China (1988) and L'Evolution de la Societe Chinoise a la Fin de la Dynastie des Qing, 1873–1911. She has received honorary degrees from the Russian Academy of Sciences and Aberdeen University, and in 2010 she was named Grand Officer of the Legion of Honor.

CHANG JUI-TE teaches at the Chinese Cultural University in Taipei and holds concurrent positions at the Institute of Modern History of the Academia Sinica and at Taiwan Normal University. He received his PhD from the latter university. His publications include The Management of China's Modern Railroads: An Analysis of its Political Dimension (1974), The Beijing-Hankou Railroad and the Development of the North Chinese Economy (1987), and The National Army's Personnel System during the War of Resistance (1993).

DIANA LARY is Professor Emerita of the University of British Columbia. She was educated at SOAS, University of London, and was among the first British students to teach and study in the People's Republic of China. She has written on Chinese warlords and migration. Her publications relating to wartime China include China's Republic (2007) and The Chinese People at War (2010), and she has co-edited Scars of War: The Impact of Warfare on Modern China (2002).

LI YUZHEN is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Modern History, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. She learned Russian at the Beijing Foreign Studies University in 1959. After teaching there and at the Capital University, she moved in 1979 to the Institute of Modern History, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, focusing on Chinese-Soviet and

CCP-Comintern relations. She has published Sun Yat-sen and the Comintern (1996) and The Kuomintang and the Comintern (2012), and she has translated a sourcebook, The CPSU, the Comintern, and China (1997).

XIAOYUAN LIU teaches Chinese history and international relations at Iowa State University and is also affiliated with East China Normal University. He has published A Partnership for Disorder: China, the United States, and Their Policies for the Postwar Disposition of the Japanese Empire, 1941–1945 (1996), Reins of Liberation: An Entangled History of Mongolian Independence, Chinese Territoriality, and Great Power Hegemony (2006), and Recast All Under Heaven: Revolution, War, Diplomacy and Frontier China (2010).

STEPHEN R. MACKINNON was educated at Yale University and the University of California at Davis. From 1979 until 1981, he lived in China, teaching and researching at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. Since 1971 he has taught at Arizona State University. He has done extensive research on Chinese journalism and Republican history. His publications include China Reporting: An Oral History of American Journalism in the 1930s and 1940s (1987), Agnes Smedley: The Life and Times of an American Radical (1988), Power and Politics in Late Imperial China: Yuan Shikai in Tianjin and Beijing, 1901–1908 (1980), and most recently Wuhan, 1938: War, Refugees, and the Making of Modern China (2008).

RANA MITTER is Professor of the History and Politics of Modern China at Oxford University. He also presents the BBC's flagship arts and ideas program, Nightwaves. Educated at Cambridge University, he has published Forgotten Ally: China's World War II, 1937–1945 (2013), the widely used textbook A Bitter Revolution: China's Struggle with the Modern World (2005), and the monograph The Manchurian Myth (2000).

NISHIMURA SHIGEO is a Professor of Foreign Studies at Osaka University. His books include Revolutionaries against Colonialists: A History of Northeast China, 1900–1949 (1993) and On the Colonization of Northeast China and the Rise of Anti-Japanese Survival Movements (1987). He has also written a biography of Zhang Xueliang (1999).

HANS VAN DE VEN: After earning a PhD at Harvard University, Hans van de Ven began teaching at Cambridge University, which he still does. His research has focused on Chinese military history as well as China's globalization in the 1850–1950 period. His publications include From Friend to Comrade: The Founding of the Chinese Communist Party (1991), War

and Nationalism in China (2002), and Breaking with the Past: The Global Origins of Modernity in China (2014). He has been awarded the Philip Lilienthal Prize and the Annual Distinguished Book Award of the Society of Military History for The Battle for China, which he edited together with Mark Peattie and Edward Drea. Van de Ven is a Fellow of the British Academy.

WU SUFENG is a research fellow at the Academia Historica, Republic of China (Taiwan). She earned her doctoral degree from National Chengchi University. Her academic interests include the Chinese Civil War (1945–1949), political careers of Chiang Kai-shek and T. V. Soong, and modern Sino-Japanese relations, topics about which she has published more than thirty articles.

YANG KUISONG is a world leader in Chinese Communist Party history. After graduating from People's University, he worked at the Central Party School, editing Research in Party History. He has held positions at People's University and the Modern History Institute of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. He now teaches at East China Normal University and at Peking University. His many works include Unbearable Solicitude: Intellectuals and Politics at the time of the 1949 Revolution (2013), A New Perspective on the Xi'an Incident: Zhang Xueliang and the CCP (2012), and Gratefulness and Resentment in Mao Zedong's Relation with Moscow (2008).

YANG TIANSHI majored in the study of Chinese literary history when he entered Peking University in 1955. For sixteen years after graduation, he taught at secondary schools in Beijing while continuing his research. In 1972, he published a study of the Ming Dynasty philosopher Wang Yangming. He joined the Modern History Institute of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences in 1978, focusing on Republican history. A prolific historian, Yang has also written on the philosopher Zhu Xi as well as on the history of Chinese literature. His most recent publications include Searching for the True Chiang Kai-shek (2008), The End of the Imperial System (2013), and Strategy and Campaigns (2009).

YANG WEIZHEN is Professor of Chinese History at National Chung Cheng University in Taiwan. His monographs include A History of Modern and Contemporary China: A New Interpretation of the Rapid Rise of a Great Power (2009) and From Cooperation to Rupture: The Relationship between Long Yun and the Central Government (2000).

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TSUCHIDA AKIO is a Professor of Chinese history at Chuo University. He was educated at the University of Tokyo and has published widely on Chinese foreign relations. His latest books are *Studies on the History of International Cultural Relations* (2013) and *Chiang Kai-shek's Networks of Power and their Operation* (2009).