## Contents

	Illustrations	ix
	Acknowledgments	xi
	Introduction	I
I.	Antisemitism, Anti-Catholicism, and Anticlericalism	27
2.	Jewish Anticlericalism and the Making of Modern Citizenship in the Late Enlightenment	63
3.	Romanticism, Catholicism, and Oppositional Anticlericalism	94
4.	Reforming Judaism, Defending the Family: Jews in the Catholic–Liberal Conflicts at Midcentury	134
5.	Jews in the Transnational Culture Wars: Secularism and Anti-Papal Rhetoric	166
5.	Representative Secularism: Jewish Members of Parliament and Religious Debate	197
7.	Nationalism, Antisemitism, and the Decline of Jewish Anti-Catholicism	229
	Conclusion: Rethinking European Secularism from a Minority Perspective	269
	Abbreviations in the Endnotes	281
	Notes	283
	Index	361