

## NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

Thomas Barfield is an anthropologist who conducted ethnographic fieldwork with nomads in northern Afghanistan in the mid-1970s as well as shorter periods of research in Xinjiang, China, and post-Soviet Uzbekistan. He is author of *The Central Asian Arabs of Afghanistan* (1981) and *The Perilous Frontier: Nomadic Empires and China* (1989) and coauthor of *Afghanistan: An Atlas of Indigenous Domestic Architecture* (1991). Currently Professor of Anthropology at Boston University, Barfield is also President of the American Institute for Afghanistan Studies. Since 2001 his research has focused on problems of law and political development in contemporary Afghanistan. In 2007 Barfield received a Guggenheim Fellowship for his most recent book, *Afghanistan: A Cultural and Political History* (Princeton, 2010).

LT Robert “Jake” Bebbler is an Information Warfare officer in the U.S. Navy. He is currently serving on the staff of the Commander of the United States Seventh Fleet, headquartered in Yokosuka, Japan, and embarked on the USS *Blue Ridge*. From December 2007 to November 2008, LT Bebbler was the Information Operations Officer for Joint Provincial Reconstruction Team Khost in Khost, Afghanistan. LT Bebbler received his PhD in Public Policy in 2007 from the University of Central Florida in Orlando. LT Bebbler is supported by his wife Dana and lives in Yokosuka, Japan. He is currently Lieutenant in the U.S. Navy.

Colonel Michael R. Fenzel is a native of Chicago, Illinois. He holds a BA in Economics from Johns Hopkins University, an MPA from Harvard University, and an MA in National Security and Strategic Studies from the U.S. Naval War College and is a PhD Candidate in National Security Studies at the Naval Postgraduate School. Colonel Fenzel has served as a strategist and policy analyst for the U.S. Army Chief of Staff, as a Director for Transnational Threats and Director for Combating Terrorism at the National Security Council (NSC) on the White House staff (2000–2001). Mike has taken part in seven contingency deployments over the last twenty-five years, including the parachute assault into Iraq in March 2003 and two extended deployments to Afghanistan between 2004 and 2008, where he served as the Deputy Director for Military Operations, Deputy Brigade Commander for 1st Brigade, 82nd Airborne Division, in Regional Command East, and Battalion Task Force Commander in Eastern Paktika along the border with Pakistan. He has most recently commanded the 2nd Brigade of the 1st Armored Division (2010) and 3rd Brigade of the 82nd Airborne Division since early 2012. Colonel Fenzel is a White House Fellow, Life Member on the Council on Foreign Relations, and Douglas MacArthur Leadership Award winner and has also been awarded for valor twice in combat.

Alexei Gavriel is an applied anthropologist conducting research on the integration of sociocultural knowledge into contemporary military operational planning and intelligence. He serves as Afghanistan Program Manager for Glevum Associates' Media Evaluation Project, which examines client-funded media content and reports on its impact on Afghan individuals and society through determining whether a target audience is being reached and if the primary messages of the media are understood. He has conducted ethnographic research in a variety of remote locations among indigenous reindeer herders in the Russian tundra, Roma-Gypsy ghetto dwellers in Eastern Slovakia, and nationalist-separatists in the former Yugoslavia.

Professor Thomas H. Johnson is a faculty member of the National Security Affairs Department at the Naval Postgraduate School as well the Director of the Program for Culture & Conflict Studies. Under his direction, the CCS program coordinates research activities on Afghanistan and other countries of South and Central Asia as well as the Middle East. At NPS, Professor Johnson teaches courses on Afghanistan, Central Asia, terrorism, and insurgencies/

counterinsurgencies. He also regularly contributes to the Regional Security Education Program and the Leadership Development and Education for Security and Peace Program at NPS, where he briefs deploying troops. Johnson has taught at the University of Southern California and the Foreign Service Institute and frequently lectures at Service Academies. Before joining the faculty of the Naval Postgraduate School, he served on the faculty of George Mason University. For two decades, Professor Johnson has conducted research and written on Afghanistan and South Asia. He is a member of the Afghanistan Editorial Board of the National Security Archive. His publications have appeared in the *American Political Science Review*, *International Security*, *Foreign Policy*, *Military Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs*, *Central Asian Survey*, *China and Eurasian Forum Quarterly*, *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, *Strategic Insights*, *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, *Strategic Review*, *Politikon: South African Journal of Political Science*, and the *Journal of Modern African Studies*, as well as numerous scholarly edited volumes and texts. His commentaries have appeared in numerous media outlets to recently include the *Atlantic Monthly*, *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Newsweek*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Newsday*, *Baltimore Sun*, *Chicago Tribune*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *The Telegraph*, *Folha de S. Paulo*, and on PBS the Jim Leher NewsHour, CNN's Christiane Amanpour Show, TVO's *Agenda*, BBC's Channel One, NPR's *All Things Considered*, Press TV, CNN Radio, and the Voice of America. He spent much of summers 2008 through 2010 in Afghanistan conducting field research for a book manuscript on the culture and implications of the Taliban as expressed through their narratives, especially in the form of *shabnamah* or "night letters," poetry, chants, and other artifacts. In 2010, he served as the Counterinsurgency Advisor to the Commander of Task Force Kandahar.

Brig. (ret'd.) Feroz Hassan Khan is a Lecturer in the Department of National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California. He served in the Pakistan Army for thirty years, with his last assignment as Director in the Pakistan Strategic Plans Division. Khan has represented Pakistan in bilateral and multilateral negotiations on security, arms control, and nonproliferation issues and has published in reputed journals, newspapers, and book publications. He is the author of *Eating Grass: The Making of the Pakistani Bomb* (Stanford University Press, 2012).

Steffen Merten is a sociocultural dynamics researcher and analyst living and working throughout Asia on issues related to human terrain mapping and countering violent extremism. Merten's core interests also focus on new ways of applying technologies for the collection and analysis of sociocultural information for global security applications, with a specific concentration on modeling Middle Eastern tribal systems and understanding information environments through data visualization. He is currently Lead Analyst at Kestrel Technology Group, LLC.

Major Nathan Springer is an active duty armor officer with multiple combat tours in Iraq and Afghanistan. Following his troop command in northeastern Konar and eastern Nuristan Province, Afghanistan (OEF 07-08), he obtained an MA in Security Studies, National Security Affairs, at the Naval Postgraduate School. He then served as the Chief of Operations at the U.S. Army and Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Center. Subsequently, he graduated from the Art of War Scholars program at the Command and General Staff College in June 2011. He then served as the Executive Officer for the 3rd Squadron, 4th U.S. Cavalry Regiment, 3rd Brigade, 25th Infantry Division in Nangarhar, Afghanistan, in support of OEF 11-12. Currently, MAJ Springer serves as the Executive Officer for the 3rd Brigade Combat Team, 25th Infantry Division. He is currently Brigade XO, 3rd Brigade, 25th Infantry Division, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii.

Marc W. D. Tyrrell's research focus is on the practical and philosophical grounds of how sense making is possible. He has written and presented internationally in the fields of Organizational Management, Culture and Conflict, Job Search and Recruiting Technology, and Religious Movements. He holds a BA in Religion and Sociology, an MA in Canadian Studies, and a PhD in Sociology (Social Anthropology).

Barry Scott Zellen is an author, editor, and theorist specializing in geostrategic and polar issues. He lived and worked in the Arctic from 1988 to 2000, where he managed several indigenous language media properties affiliated with the Northern Native Broadcast Access Program (NNBAP). He is presently a Senior Research Fellow at the Anchorage-based Institute of the North and a Member of the Board of the Arctic Research Consortium of the United States (ARCUS). His published books include *Breaking the Ice: From Land Claims to*

*Tribal Sovereignty in the Arctic* (Lexington Books, 2008); *Arctic Doom, Arctic Boom: The Geopolitics of Climate Change in the Arctic* (Praeger Security International, 2009); *On Thin Ice: The Inuit, the State and the Challenge of Arctic Sovereignty* (Lexington Books, 2009); *The Realist Tradition in International Relations: Foundations of Western Order* (4 volumes) (Praeger Security International, 2011); *State of Doom: Bernard Brodie, the Bomb, and the Birth of the Bipolar World* (Continuum Books, 2011); *The Art of War in an Asymmetric World: Strategy for the Post-Cold War World* (Continuum Books, 2012); *State of Recovery: The Quest to Restore American Security After 9/11* (Bloomsbury Academic, 2013); and *The Fast-Changing Arctic: Rethinking Arctic Security for a Warmer World* (editor; University of Calgary Press, 2013).