

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction: Competing Claims to Religious Authority	1
1 Secular Time and the Individual	25
2 Islamic Time and the Village	43
3 Good Deeds and the Moral Economy	74
4 Constructing Islam: Mosques, Men, and the State	90
5 Women's Traditions and Innovations	114
6 Ritual Purification and the Pernicious Danger of Culture	151
7 Secular and Spiritual Routes to Knowledge	172
8 An Entrepreneurial "Neo-Tarikat" and Islamic Education	195
9 Dealing with the Secular World: A Trip to the Beach	223
Notes	247
Bibliography	265
Index	281

Photographs follow page 140