Contents

List of Illustrations Acknowledgments		ix xi
ı.	To Mock a Nun: Religion and Politics	
	in Senegal's Coastal Communes, 1882–1890	21
2.	Rivalry in Translation: Catholicism, Islam,	
	and French Rule of the North-West Sereer, 1890–1900	43
3.	"The Storm Approaches": Laïcité and	
	West Africa, 1901–1910	69
4.	Proving Patriotism: Catholic Missionaries	
	and the First World War in Senegal	95
5.	An Ambiguous Monument: Dakar's	
	Colonial Cathedral of the Souvenir Africain	117
6.	Civilization, Custom, and Controversy:	
	Catholic Conversion and French Rule in Senegal	141
	Conclusion: The Limits of Civilizing, 1936–1940	169
No	ites	183
Bibliography		239
Index		263