Contents

Preface vii

Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction 1

- 1 Kang Youwei's Philosophy of Power and the 1898 Reform Movement 24
 - 2 Liang Qichao and the Citizen-State 56
- 3 "Sovereignty" and the Translated State 89
 - 4 Voices of Receding Reaction 119
 - 5 Identity, History, and Revolution 147
 - 6 Restoration and Revolution 181
 - 7 Founding the Republic of China 212
 - 8 The Last Emperors 242

Conclusion 272

List of Characters 299

Notes 307

Bibliography 353

Index 377