## NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

## Editors

Andreas Wenger is professor of Swiss and international security policy at the ETH Zurich and director of the Center for Security Studies at ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich). He is the author/coeditor of several books, including Bioterrorism: Confronting a Complex Threat (Lynne Rienner, 2007), How States Fight Terrorism: Policy Dynamics in the West (Lynne Rienner, 2006), Transforming NATO in the Cold War: Challenges Beyond Deterrence in the 1960s (Routledge, 2006), War Plans and Alliances in the Cold War: Threat Perceptions in the East and West (Routledge, 2006), Living with Peril: Eisenhower, Kennedy, and Nuclear Weapons (Rowman & Littlefield, 1997). He also has published articles in Cold War History, the Journal of Cold War Studies, Vierteljahrshefte für Zeitgeschichte, the Presidential Studies Quarterly, and other journals.

Alex Wilner is Senior Fellow at the Center for Security Studies at the ETH Zurich. His research on deterring terrorism has been awarded a number of scholarships and grants, including those awarded by the Canadian Department of National Defence, the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC), and the Transatlantic Post-Doc Fellowship for International Relations and Security (TAPIR). Dr. Wilner's work has been published in the Journal of Strategic Studies, Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, the Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs, Perspectives on Terrorism, the Canadian Military Journal, Comparative Strategy, and elsewhere. His 2011 article "Deterring the Undeterrable: Coercion, Denial, and Delegitimization in Counterterrorism" received the 2010 Amos Perlmutter Prize from the Journal of Strategic Studies.

## Contributing Authors

- Shmuel Bar is Director of Studies at the Institute of Policy and Strategy in Herzliya, Israel. Dr. Bar served for thirty years in the Israeli government, first in the IDF Intelligence and then in the Office of the Prime Minister. He has published extensively on issues relating to the Middle East, the Jihadi-Salafi movement, and global and regional terrorism and is author, most recently, of Warrant for Terror: Contemporary Fatwas and the Duty of Jihad (Rowman & Littlefield, 2006). He was adjunct Senior Fellow at the Hudson Institute, a Distinguished Koret Visiting Fellow at the Hoover Institution at Stanford University (2007), and is founder and CEO of IntuView Ltd., a software company dealing in text mining and hermeneutic summarization of texts in Arabic, Urdu, and other languages.
- Wyn Q. Bowen is Professor of Non-Proliferation and International Security and Director of the Centre for Science and Security Studies in the Department of War Studies at King's College London. From September 2005 until August 2007 he was Professor of International Security in the Defence Studies Department at King's College based at the UK Joint Services Command and Staff College, where he was also Director of Research (2002–7). Prior to joining King's College London he spent two years as a Senior Research Associate of the Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies California (1995–97). He has written widely on proliferation issues.
- Michael D. Cohen received his PhD (Department of Political Science) from the University of British Columbia, Canada in 2012. His dissertation examines the relationship between nuclear proliferation, war, and time. His research has been funded by numerous UBC fellowships, the Simons Foundation, and the Lyndon Baines Johnson Foundation.
- Martha Crenshaw is a Senior Fellow at the Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC) and the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, as well as Professor of Political Science by courtesy, at Stanford University. She is also Professor of Government Emerita at Wesleyan University, where she taught from 1974 to 2007. Explaining Terrorism, a collection of her published work since 1972, was published by Routledge in 2011.
- Paul K. Davis is a senior principal researcher at the RAND Corporation and a professor of policy analysis in the Pardee RAND Graduate School. His most recent publications include Developing Resource-Informed Strategic Assessments and Recommendations (RAND, 2008) and Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together (RAND, 2009), and Looming Discontinuities in U.S. Military Strategy and Defense Planning (RAND Occasional Paper, 2011).

- Frank Harvey is Professor of International Relations at Dalhousie University, Canada. His most recent books include Explaining the Iraq War: Counterfactual Theory, Logic and Evidence (Cambridge University Press, 2011), The Homeland Security Dilemma: Fear, Failure and the Future of American Insecurity (Routledge, 2008), and Smoke and Mirrors: Globalized Terrorism and the Illusion of Multilateral Security (University of Toronto Press, 2004). Dr. Harvey was a NATO Research Fellow (1998-2000), was former director of the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies at Dalhousie, and held the 2007 J. William Fulbright Visiting Research Chair in Canadian Studies (SUNY, Plattsburgh, New York).
- Brian Michael Jenkins is a senior adviser to the president of the RAND Corporation. In 1972, he initiated RAND's research on terrorism and has since become one of the world's leading authorities on political violence and sophisticated crime. A former captain in the elite Green Berets, he served in the Dominican Republic during the American intervention and later in Vietnam. In 1996, President Clinton appointed Jenkins to be a member of the White House Commission on Aviation Safety and Security. His latest books are The Long Shadow of 9/11: America's Response to Terrorism (RAND, 2011) and Will Terrorists Go Nuclear? (Prometheus Books, 2008).
- Jeffrey W. Knopf is a senior lecturer at the Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California. He has an edited volume on Security Assurances and Nuclear Nonproliferation forthcoming from Stanford University Press and is the author of Domestic Society and International Cooperation: The Impact of Protest on US Arms Control Policy (Cambridge University Press, 1998). Dr. Knopf also previously served as the editor of The Nonproliferation Review. His article "The Fourth Wave in Deterrence Research" received the Bernard Brodie Prize for the best paper published in Contemporary Security Policy in 2010.
- Jasper Pandza is a PhD student at the Centre for Science and Security Studies in the Department of War Studies at King's College London. He is also a Research Analyst in the Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Programme at the International Institute for Strategic Studies, where he conducts research on nuclear and radiological security issues. He holds a BSc in Physics and an MA in Science and Security.
- David Romano holds the Thomas G. Strong Chair in Middle East Politics at Missouri State University. His work has appeared in journals such as International Affairs, the Oxford Journal of Refugee Studies, Third World Quarterly, and Ethnopolitics, and he is also the author of The Kurdish Nationalist Movement (Cambridge University Press, 2006). Dr. Romano writes a weekly political column for Rudaw, an Iraqi Kurdish newspaper, and has spent several years living and/or conducting field research in Turkey, Iraq, Iran, Syria, and Israel/Palestine.
- Thomas C. Schelling received his PhD from Harvard University (1951), was on the faculty of Yale University (1953-57), Harvard (1958-90), and the University of Maryland

(1990–2005). He was with the Marshall Plan in Denmark (1948–49) and Paris (1949–50), the White House Foreign Policy Staff (1950–51), and the Executive Office of the President (foreign aid programs, 1951–53). His books include *The Strategy of Conflict* (1960), *Arms and Influence* (1966), *Micromotives and Macrobehavior* (1978), *Choice and Consequence* (1984), and *Strategies of Commitment and Other Essays* (2006). He has been elected to the National Academy of Sciences and received the National Academy of Sciences Award for Behavioral Research Relevant to the Prevention of Nuclear War. In 2005 he was awarded, together with Robert Aumann, the Bank of Sweden Prize in Economic Sciences in Memory of Alfred Nobel.

James M. Smith is Director of the United States Air Force Institute for National Security Studies and Professor of Military and Strategic Studies at the United States Air Force Academy. His related publications include The Terrorism Threat and US Government Response (INSS, 2001); "A Strategic Response to Terrorism" in After 9/11: Terrorism and Crime in a Globalised World (Centre for Conflict Studies/Centre for Foreign Policy Studies, 2005); "Japan and Aum Shinrikyo" in Countering Terrorism and Insurgency in the 21st Century (Praeger, 2007); and "Terrorism and Deterrence by Denial" in Terrorism and Homeland Security (Taylor and Francis, 2008). Dr. Smith also teaches courses on terrorism at the Josef Korbel School of International Studies, Denver University, and at the George H. W. Bush School of Government and Public Service, Texas A&M University.

Janice Gross Stein is the Belzberg Professor of Conflict Management in the Department of Political Science and the Director of the Munk School of Global Affairs at the University of Toronto, Canada. She is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, and a member of the Orders of Canada and of Ontario. Dr. Stein is coeditor with Michael Barnett of Sacrificial Aid: Faith and Humanitarianism (Oxford University Press, 2012); with Peter Gourevitch and David Lake of Credibility and Non-Governmental Organisations in a Globalizing World (Cambridge University Press, 2012); and Diplomacy in the Digital Age (McClelland and Stewart, 2011).

Fred Wehling is Director of Educational Programs at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies and Associate Professor and Program Chair for Nonproliferation and Terrorism Studies in the Graduate School of International Policy and Management at the Monterey Institute of International Studies. Before joining the Monterey Institute, Dr. Wehling was a consultant at RAND, Coordinator of Policy Research for the University of California's Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation (IGCC), and a researcher at the Cooperative Monitoring Center (CMC) at Sandia National Laboratories. He is a contributor to *The Four Faces of Nuclear Terrorism* (Routledge, 2005), coauthor of *World Politics in a New Era*, 3rd ed. (Thomson Wadsworth, 2003), and author of various other books, articles, and reports.