Contents

	List of Illustrations	ix
	Acknowledgments	xi
	Note on Transliteration	XV
	Introduction	1
Ι.	Discovering the Nation: Nathan Birnbaum and Early Viennese Jewish Nationalism, 1882–90	17
2.	New Conflicts, New Directions: Birnbaum's New Nationalist Course and the Arrival of Herzl	67
3.	Rupture and Renaissance: The Jewish Renaissance Movement and the Ahad Ha'am Affair	118
4.	The Eastward Gaze: The 1907 Elections and the Yiddish Language Conference	154
5.	The Origins of an Orthodox Ideologue: World War I and the Turn to Religion	209
6.	At Home in the Fold: Birnbaum, the Agudath Israel, and Orthodox Jewish Politics	255
7.	The Final Ascent: Der Aufstieg, Der Ruf, and Roads Not Taken in Interwar Orthodoxy	294
	Epilogue: Another Teshuvah	313
	Notes	323
	Bibliography	363
	Index	375