

CONTENTS

Contributors	vii
Acknowledgments	xi
1 Authoritarian Governance in Syria and Iran: Challenged, Reconfiguring, and Resilient Steven Heydemann and Reinoud Leenders	1
PART I ECONOMIC GOVERNANCE AND RECOMBINANT AUTHORITARIAN RULE	
2 The Economics of Authoritarian Upgrading in Syria: Liberalization and the Reconfiguration of Economic Networks Caroline Donati	35
3 A Martyrs' Welfare State and Its Contradictions: Regime Resilience and Limits through the Lens of Social Policy in Iran Kevan Harris	61
PART II AUTHORITARIAN RESILIENCE AND THE MANAGEMENT OF RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS	
4 The State Management of Religion in Syria: The End of "Indirect Rule"? Thomas Pierret	83
5 Islamic Social Movements and the Syrian Authoritarian Regime: Shifting Patterns of Control and Accommodation Teije Hidde Donker	107

PART III SOCIAL AND LITERARY RESPONSES TO AUTHORITARIAN RESILIENCE

- 6 Contesting Governance: Authority, Protest,
and Rights Talk in Postrepublican Iran 127
Arzoo Osanloo
- 7 Who Laughs Last: Literary Transformations of Syrian
Authoritarianism 143
Max Weiss

**PART IV CONTESTATION, GOVERNANCE, AND THE QUEST FOR
AUTHORITARIAN LEGITIMACY**

- 8 Prosecuting Political Dissent: Courts and the Resilience
of Authoritarianism in Syria 169
Reinoud Leenders
- 9 Democratic Struggles and Authoritarian Responses
in Iran in Comparative Perspective 200
Güneş Murat Tezcür
- 10 Authoritarian Resilience and International Linkages
in Iran and Syria 222
Anoushiravan Ehteshami, Raymond Hinnebusch, Heidi
Huuhtanen, Paola Raunio, Maaïke Warnaar, and Tina Zintl
- Notes 245
- Bibliography 263
- Index 287