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Avner Cohen is a Senior Fellow at the Washington office of the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies. He wrote this paper while he was a Public Policy Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars in Washington, DC. He is the author and co-editor of *Nuclear Weapons and the Future of Humanity* (1986), *The Institution of Philosophy* (1989), and the author of *The Nuclear Age as Moral History* (in Hebrew, 1989), *Israel and the Bomb* (1998), and *The Worst Kept Secret: Israel's Bargain with the Bomb* (2010).

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Jill Marie Lewis is now a Foreign Affairs Specialist for the National Nuclear Security Administration at the U.S. Department of Energy. She wrote her chapter for this volume while serving as Deputy Director for Security Programs at Physicians for Social Responsibility, where her work focused on domestic and international nuclear weapon and energy policy, and promoting scientific engagement opportunities with Iran.

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Simon Moore is a Research Associate, Center for International and Security Studies at Maryland (CISSM), where he specializes in energy security policy, focusing at present on cooperative policies in energy resourcing in Eastern Europe. Previously he was lead researcher in London for the Stockholm Network's energy and environment program, and edited *Beyond the Borders*, on reform movements in non-EU Europe.

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