

Table of Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii	
<i>A Note about America and Americans</i>	xvii	
<i>Terms Used in the Text</i>	xix	
Introduction	i	
1 A Shared Political Culture	7	
The Antiguo Régimen	7	
The Nature of Representation in New Spain	17	
The Emergence of an American Identity	21	
The Bourbon Reforms	24	
2 The Collapse of the Spanish Monarchy	34	
The Crisis of the Spanish Monarchy	34	
The Effects of the Crisis in New Spain	38	
The General Juntas of 1808	42	
The First Golpe de Estado	60	
3 The Events of 1809	68	
The Emergence of Representative Government	68	
The Elections to the Junta Central	69	
The Instructions from New Spain	79	
The Valladolid Conspiracy	89	
4 Two Revolutions	97	
The Political Revolution	97	
Convening a Parliament	98	
The Elections of Suplentes	100	
Elections in New Spain	102	

	The Armed Revolution	110	
	The Bajío	112	
	The Great Insurgency	118	
	Other Movements	142	
	The Nature of the 1810 Revolutions		146
5	The Cádiz Revolution	149	
	The Cortes of Cádiz	149	
	The American Question	153	
	The Constitution	160	
	The New Constitutional Order in America		165
	The First Constitutional Elections		166
	Elections in Mexico City	169	
	Elections in Yucatán	172	
	Elections in Nueva Galicia	175	
	Elections in the Provincias Internas		178
	Ayuntamiento Elections in New Spain		179
	Elections to the Cortes and Provincial Deputation in New Spain	181	
	The New Constitutional Regime	186	
	The Constitutional Regime in Guadalajara		188
	The Significance of the Constitutional Order		191
	The Collapse of Constitutional Government		192
6	A Fragmented Insurgency	195	
	Counterinsurgency	197	
	Toward an Organized Insurgency	198	
	The Insurgency in the South	205	
	Puebla and Cuautla	207	
	The Government of the Nation	211	
	The Insurgent Regime in Oaxaca	213	
	The Collapse of the Suprema Junta	219	
	The Urban Conspirators	220	
	The Congress of Chilpancingo	221	
	The Continuing Insurgency	232	
7	Separation	235	
	The Restoration	235	
	The Constitution Restored	238	
	The Second Constitutional Period in New Spain		241

	The Cortes	246
	The Plan of Iguala	253
	The Treaty of Córdoba	263
8	The Mexican Empire	268
	The Rise of Iturbide to Prominence	268
	The Sovereign Provisional Governing Junta	270
	Elections to the Mexican Constituent Cortes	277
	The Convocatoria	278
	The Elections	282
	The Mexican Cortes	287
	The Junta Nacional Instituyente	300
	The End of the Empire	301
9	The Formation of the Federal Republic	305
	The Junta of Puebla	305
	The Sovereign Cortes	306
	Who Is Sovereign?	308
	The Junta of Celaya	317
	Jalisco, Zacatecas, and Oaxaca	319
	The Second Constituent Congress	325
	Conclusion	335
	<i>Notes</i>	347
	<i>Sources</i>	445
	<i>Index</i>	481