

Contributors

William B. Bonvillian is the director of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology's (MIT) Washington, D.C., office. Prior to that position, he served for seventeen years as a senior policy advisor in the U.S. Senate. His legislative efforts included science and technology policies and innovation issues. He worked extensively on legislation creating the Department of Homeland Security, on intelligence reform, on defense and life science research and development (R&D), and on national competitiveness and innovation legislation. His book, with Distinguished Professor Charles Weiss of Georgetown University, entitled *Structuring an Energy Technology Revolution*, was published in 2009. His chapter "The Connected Science Model for Innovation—The DARPA Role" appears in the book *21st Century Innovation Systems for the U.S. and Japan* (2009). He teaches on the adjunct faculty at Georgetown and Johns Hopkins–SAIS.

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Kaye Husbands Fealing is a professor at the Hubert H. Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota, where she received the distinction of

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Irwin Feller is professor emeritus of economics at Pennsylvania State University, where he has been on the faculty since 1963. Dr. Feller’s current research interests include the economics of academic research, the university’s role in technology-based economic development, and the evaluation of federal and state technology programs. He is the author of *Universities and State Governments: A Study in Policy Analysis* (1986) and of over one hundred refereed journal articles, final research reports, and book chapters, as well as of numerous papers presented to academic, professional, and policy audiences.

Richard B. Freeman holds the Herbert Ascherman Chair in Economics at Harvard University. He is currently serving as faculty director of the Labor and Worklife Program at Harvard Law School. He directs the National Bureau of Economic Research/Sloan Science Engineering Workforce Projects and is senior research fellow in Labor Markets at the London School of Economics’ Center for Economic Performance. He received in 2006 the Mincer Lifetime Achievement Prize from the Society of Labor Economics. The following year he was awarded the Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA) Prize in Labor Economics. His recent publications include the following: *What Workers Want* (2007, 2d ed.), *Can Labor Standards Improve Under Globalization?* (2004), *Emerging Labor Market Institutions for the 21st Century* (2005), *America Works: The Exceptional*

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David Goldston has been the director of government affairs for the Natural Resources Defense Council since July 2009. He worked on science policy and environmental policy in the U.S. House of Representatives for more than twenty years. From 2001 through 2006, he served as chief of staff of the House Committee on Science, which oversees most of the federal civilian research and development enterprise. After leaving Capitol Hill, he was a visiting professor at Princeton and Harvard and wrote a monthly column on science policy for *Nature*.

Adam B. Jaffe, the Fred C. Hecht Professor in Economics, has served since 2003 as dean of the College of Arts and Sciences at Brandeis University. He also has held the position of chair of the Economics Department and chair of the Intellectual Property Policy Committee at Brandeis University. Prior to joining the university in 1993, Jaffe was an assistant and associate professor at Harvard University and a senior staff economist for the President's Council of Economic Advisers. Jaffe's research focuses on the economics of innovation. His highly acclaimed book *Innovation and Its Discontents: How Our Broken Patent System Is Endangering Innovation and Progress, and What to Do About It*, coauthored with Josh Lerner of Harvard Business School, was released in paperback in 2006.

Kei Koizumi is assistant director for federal research and development at the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP). Before joining the OSTP, Koizumi served as the longtime director of the R&D Budget and Policy Program at the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS). Koizumi received his master's degree from the Center for International Science, Technology, and Public Policy program at George Washington University and his bachelor's degree in political science and economics from Boston University. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

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Robert E. Litan is the vice president for research and policy at the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation in Kansas City, where he oversees the foundation's extensive program for funding data collection and research relating to entrepreneurship and economic growth. Dr. Litan also writes frequently with the foundation's president, Carl Schramm. Their book, *Good Capitalism, Bad Capitalism, and the Economics of Growth and Prosperity*, coauthored with William Baumol (2007), has been translated into ten languages and is used as a college text around the world. Dr. Litan is also a senior fellow in economic studies at the Brookings Institution, where he previously was vice president and director of economic studies.

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Jason Owen-Smith has held faculty appointments since 2002 in the Department of Sociology and the Organizational Studies Program at the University of Michigan. He is the recipient of a National Science Foundation Faculty Early Career Development (CAREER) award and an Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Industries Studies fellowship in biotechnology. He received in 2008 the University of Michigan's Henry Russel Award, which recognizes mid-career faculty for their exceptional scholarship and conspicuous teaching ability. He received his MA and PhD degrees in sociology at the University of Arizona and his BA in sociology and philosophy from the New College of Florida.

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Mark Zachary Taylor is an assistant professor at the Sam Nunn School of International Affairs at the Georgia Institute of Technology. He was a solid-state physicist who now specializes in international relations, political economy, and comparative politics. His research seeks to explain why some countries are better than others at science, technology, and innovation. His research has been published in the journals *Foreign Affairs*, *International Organization*, *Harvard International Review*, *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, *Journal of Political Science Education*, and *Review of Policy Research*.

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Jim Thomas was the founding director of the Department of Homeland Security's National Visualization and Analytics Center and a laboratory fellow at Pacific Northwest National Laboratory. With a career spanning thirty years of contributions in information technology, Thomas specialized in the re-

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