

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
Acronyms Used in This Book	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Political Uses of Force and the Civilian-Military Split	17
3 Iraqi No-Fly Zones: 1991–2003	28
4 Sudan and Afghanistan: August 20, 1998	52
5 Yemen: November 3, 2002	73
6 Khurmal, Iraq: Summer 2002	91
7 Conclusion and Policy Recommendations	114
Appendix I: Coding Cases and Descriptions: U.S. Discrete Military Operations, 1991 to June 1, 2009	127
Appendix II: Non-Uses of U.S. Discrete Military Operations, 1991 to June 1, 2009	155
Notes	159
Index	221