

## ILLUSTRATIONS

### Figures

2.1	Impact of clash of anarchy, sovereignty, and globalization on transnational organized crime	29
2.2	Security threats emanating from transnational organized crime	33
3.1	Contrasting orientation of transnational criminal organizations toward corruption tactics versus violence tactics	42
3.2	Contrasting orientation of individual security versus state security in response to transnational criminal activities	57
6.1	Spectrum of predominant tactics preferred by major transnational criminal organizations	129
6.2	Spectrum of primary security impacts generated by major transnational criminal activities	131
6.3	Conditions promoting transnational criminal organizations' use of corruption versus violence	133
6.4	Conditions promoting transnational criminal activities' impact on individual security versus state security	141
7.1	Transnational criminal modes of facilitating transnational terrorism	155

viii ILLUSTRATIONS

7.2	Key lessons from collusion between transnational criminals and transnational terrorists	156
8.1	Debilitating security paradoxes in addressing transnational organized crime	164
8.2	Changes in orientation needed to deal with transnational organized crime	173
8.3	Policy recommendations for managing transnational organized crime	179
8.4	Value clashes fostered by combating transnational organized crime	191
Tables		
2.1	Changes over time in transnational organized crime	20
3.1	Severity of transnational criminal corruption tactics	45
3.2	Severity of transnational criminal violence tactics	46
3.3	Severity of criminal impact on individual/human security	59
3.4	Severity of criminal impact on national/state security	59
6.1	Corruption versus violence syndromes exhibited by transnational criminal organizations	137
6.2	Individual security versus state security syndromes generated by transnational criminal activities	141
7.1	Distinctions between transnational organized crime and other internationally disruptive nonstate forces	147