## Illustrations

· · · · · · · · ·					
2.1	Number of states engaged in war, 1816–2001	40			
2.2	Coalition size of wars initiated by the United States	41			
4.1	Decision-making structure, Operation Allied Force	79			
5.1	Command relationships, CENTCOM 2003	110			
5.2	Command in Afghanistan, 2008	111			
5.3	ISAF upper-command structure	112			
6.1	Decision-making structure, Operation Iraqi Freedom	137			
6.2	MNF-I chain of command	137			
6.3	NTM-I chain of command	138			
7.1	Command and control, Operation Odyssey Dawn	167			
7.2	Command and control, Operation Unified Protector	168			
Maps					
1.1	Unified Command Plan, U.S. 2011	11			
5.1	ISAF regional commands and major units	107			
5.2	ISAF provincial reconstruction teams	109			
5.3	Friendly-fire incidents in Afghanistan	113			

Figures

## Tables

1.1	Public opinion on the rise of China	8
2.1	Typologies of state military action: Linking institutions to war fighting	26
2.2	Effect of capability distribution on the cohesion of	
	peacetime and wartime alliances	34
2.3	Decision-making structure and alliance and coalition	
	effectiveness	45
2.4	Size effects	45
2.5	Internal distribution of capability and the alliance	
	security dilemma	46
2.6	UN sanction and mission legitimacy	46
3.1	Power capabilities of top-five contributors of troops to first Gulf War coalition	59
3.2	Foreign government pledges and contributions to the United States, dollars in millions	60
3.3	Overview of variables in the Gulf War case	72
4.1	Power capabilities of top-six contributors to Operation Allied Force	84
4.2	NATO's common-funded budgets, 2000	86
4.3	Overview of variables in Operation Allied Force	98
5.1	ISAF troop-contributing nations	115
5.2	Troops in Afghanistan	116
5.3	U.S. costs in Afghanistan in billions of dollars, fiscal years	110
5.5	2001–2012	118
5.4	Military expenditures by coalition member, Afghanistan	
	operations	119
5.5	Power capability data of countries with more than 1,000	
	troops in Afghanistan	120
5.6	Overview of variables in Operation Enduring Freedom	130
5.7	Overview of variables in ISAF	130

## x ILLUSTRATIONS

6.1	Friendly-fire incidents in Iraq, January 2004–December 2009	140
6.2	Troop contingents in Iraq by country of origin, March 2004	144
6.3	Coalition members, March 27, 2003–August 31, 2010	145
5.4	Power capabilities of largest contributing countries in	
	Iraq War, 2004	147
6.5	Military expenditures by coalition members, Iraq operations	148
6.6	Favorability toward intervention in Iraq	159
6.7	Overview of variables in Operation Iraqi Freedom and the	
	Iraq War	162
7.1	Power capabilities, Libyan intervention	175
7.2	Military expenditures by country, Libya operations	176
7.3	Favorability toward intervention in Libya in 2011	182
7.4	Overview of variables in Operation Odyssey Dawn	186
7.5	Overview of variables in Operation Unified Protector	186
8.1	Overview of variables	191