

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Prologue: The Human Selection	1
Introduction	7
<b>1</b> The Genesis of Transitional Justice	<b>13</b>
The Nuremberg Trials, or How to Legitimize the New World Order, 14	
Germany and the Politics of Repentance, 19	
The Awakening of Jewish Memory and the Insistence on Imprescriptibility, 22	
Israel, the Eichmann Trial, and the Creation of a New National Ethos, 23	
<b>2</b> The Growing Strength of Transitional Justice	<b>29</b>
The Genealogy of the Concept of Transition, 30	
The Quest for Reconciliation, 32	
From the Politics of Pardon to the Politics of Punishment, 41	
Ameriglobalization, 43	
The NGOs, the New Entrepreneurs of Norms, 48	
The Centrality of Crimes Against Humanity, 52	
Restorative and Criminal Justice: From Clash to the Package Approach, 55	
The Eclipse of Hope, 58	
<b>3</b> The Durban Conference: An Attempt at Universalism	<b>63</b>
Unlikely Cement for the International Community, 66	
The Limits of Restorative Justice, 68	

	NGOs: The Victimization Package, 72	
	The Intergovernmental Conference: The Escalation, 81	
4	Morocco: The Globalization of Truth and Reconciliation Commissions	92
	Context: The Progressive Process of Liberalization, 93	
	The Mandate of the Truth Commission, 95	
	The King's Motivation, 101	
	Two Founding Ambiguities, 104	
	The Functioning of the ERC, 106	
	Collective Pardon on Islamic Soil, 112	
	The Truth Commission and the "Anti-Terrorist War," 115	
	The ERC's Report: Truth Under Wraps, 117	
5	Uganda: Traditional Justice vs. the International Criminal Court	128
	The Ugandan Context: Crimes, Amnesty, and Justice, 129	
	The ICC: Judicial Arm of the Ugandan Government?, 137	
	The ICC: Universal or Neocolonial?, 141	
	A Profit-Loss Calculation, 144	
	Conclusion	151
	Legal Ambiguity, 155	
	The Competition for Victimhood, 155	
	Justice Perverted by Politics, 156	
	The Technocratic Illusion, 156	
	Epilogue: The Challenge of Legitimacy	159
	Notes	173
	Bibliography	207