## ILLUSTRATIONS

Figures	
3 <b>.</b> 1a	Popular views on extent of inequality 44
3.1b	Expected change in size of poor and rich 45
3.1c	Attitudes about current income gaps 45
3 <b>.</b> 2a	Attribution of why people in China are poor 48
3.2b	Attribution of why people in China are rich 49
3.3	Attitudes toward egalitarian distribution and redistribution 51
3.4	Attitudes toward alleged benefits of markets, competition, and incentives 53
3.5	Attitudes toward the rich enjoying advantages 56
3.6	Attitudes toward urban bias 58
<b>3.</b> 7	Perceptions of severity of inequality-related conflicts 60
3.8	Optimism and pessimism about social mobility and social
	justice 63
4.1	Comparative unfair inequality scores 75
4.2	Comparative stress on talent and effort 75
Tables	
<b>4.</b> 1a	Views on extent of inequality 71
4.1b	Expected changes 71
4 <b>.</b> 2a	Why people in their country are poor 73
4.2b	Why people in their country are rich 73
4.3	Attitudes toward egalitarian distribution and redistribution 77
4.4	Attitudes toward alleged benefits of markets, competition, and incentives 79
4.5	Attitudes toward the rich enjoying advantages 81
4.6	Optimism and pessimism about social mobility and social justice 83

x	Illustrations
4.7	

4.7	How Chinese attitudes toward inequality compare with attitudes
	in other countries 86
6.1	Correlations among inequality perception measures 107
6.2	Correlations and regressions of perceptions of current inequality
	patterns 109
7.1	Correlations among equality and inequality measures 128
7.2	Correlations and regressions of attitudes favoring equality 130
7.3	Correlations and regressions of attitudes favoring inequality 133
8.1	Competing social class frameworks during the Cultural
	Revolution 144
8.2	Correlations among stratification and conflict measures 153
8.3	Correlations and regressions of opposing socialist
	stratification 155
8.4	Correlations and regressions of opposing market
	stratification 158
9.1	Correlations among opportunity and injustice measures 171
9.2	Correlations and regressions of lack of opportunity and

Summary of critical attitudes about inequality 186

feelings of injustice 172

C.1