

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xiii</i>

Man Under Erasure: Introduction	1
---------------------------------	---

PART I: THE 1930S

Introduction: Bourgeois Humanism and a First Death of Man	37
1 The Anthropology of Antifoundational Realism: Philosophy of Science, Phenomenology, and “Human Reality” in France, 1928–1934	49
2 No Humanism Except Mine! Ideologies of Exclusivist Universalism and the New Men of Interwar France	100
3 Alexandre Kojève’s Negative Anthropology, 1931–1939	130
4 Inventions of Antihumanism, 1935: Phenomenology, the Critique of Transcendence, and the Kenosis of Human Subjectivity in Early Existentialism	173

PART II: THE POSTWAR DECADE

Introduction: The Humanist Mantle, Restored and Return	209
5 After the Resistance (I): Engagement, Being, and the Demise of Philosophical Anthropology	222
6 Atheism and Freedom After the Death of God: Blanchot, Catholicism, Literature, and Life	251

viii *Contents*

7	After the Resistance (2): Merleau-Ponty, Communism, Terror, and the Demise of Philosophical Anthropology	268
8	Man in Suspension: Jean Hyppolite on History, Being, and Language	287
	Conclusion	305
	<i>Notes</i>	317
	<i>Bibliography</i>	387
	<i>Index</i>	415