## Contributors

RUTH BUCHANAN is Associate Professor at Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto. Her research interests span the fields of law and development, international economic law, social and legal theory, and law and film. Her recent publications include "Writing Resistance into International Law," *International Community Law Review* 10 (2008) and "International Institutions and Transnational Advocacy: The Case of the North American Agreement on Labour Cooperation," *UCLA Journal of International Law and Foreign Affairs* 13:1 (2008): 129–60.

WILLIAM FORBATH holds the Lloyd M. Bentsen Chair in Law, is Associate Dean for Research at the School of Law, and is Professor of History at the University of Texas, Austin. He teaches constitutional law and legal and constitutional history. He is the author of Law and the Shaping of the American Labor Movement (1991) and about seventy articles on legal and constitutional history and theory. He has two books in progress: Courting the State: Law and the Making of the Modern American State and Social and Economic Rights in the American Grain. His journalism has appeared in Politico.com, American Prospect, and the Nation.

PETER HOUTZAGER is a Political Scientist and Research Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS), United Kingdom. He is the coeditor of Changing Paths: International Development and the Politics of Inclusion (2003), author of Os Ultimos Cidadaos: Conflito e modernizacao no Brasil rural (1964–1995) (2004), and author of a library of scholarly articles in English and Portuguese that examine citizenship practices and empirical forms of civil society, rural social movements, and institutional and legal change in Latin America.

DUNCAN KENNEDY is Carter Professor of General Jurisprudence at Harvard Law School, where he has taught since 1971. He was one of the founding members of the critical legal studies movement. His books include Legal Reasoning: Collected Essays (2008), Legal Education and the Reproduction of Hierarchy (2007), A Critique of Adjudication [fin de siècle] (1998), Sexy Dressing, etc. (1995), and The Rise and Fall of Classical Legal Thought (1975). He has taught Law and Development and Low Income Housing Law and Policy.

HELEN KIJO-BISIMBA is Executive Director and Secretary to the Board of Directors of the Legal and Human Rights Center (LHRC), an independent legal and human rights Tanzanian nongovernmental organization. She is an active member of the Board of Women in Law and Development in Africa and the Tanzanian Women Lawyers Association, and serves as Chairperson to the Southern African Human Rights NGOs Network (SAHRINGON). She is the coauthor of Justice and Rule of Law Tanzania: Selected Judgments and Writings of Justice James L. Mwalusanya and Commentaries (2005) and Law and Justice in Tanzania: A Quarter Century of the Court of Appeal (2007), both with C. M. Peter.

FELIX MORKA is founder and Executive Director of the Social and Economic Rights Action Center (SERAC) (http://www.serac.org/), a nongovernmental organization concerned with the promotion and protection of economic, social, and cultural rights in Nigeria. Prior to earning his LL.M. degree from Harvard Law School, Morka served as the Washington, D.C.-based International Human Rights Law Group's Legal Officer for Africa, and was the Legal Director of Nigeria's Civil Liberties Organization (CLO). He has presented testimony before the United States Congress and meets regularly with policy makers to raise human rights concerns.

KERRY RITICH is Associate Professor at the Faculty of Law, the School of Public Policy and Governance, and the Women and Gender Studies Institute at the University of Toronto. She teaches and writes in the areas of labor law, international law and international institutions, law and development, human rights, and gender and critical theory. She has been a fellow at the European University Institute and a visiting professor at Harvard Law School and the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, at the Centre for Transnational Legal Studies in London, and at the Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University.

JEFFREY D. SACHS is the Director of the Earth Institute, Quetelet Professor of Sustainable Development, and Professor of Health Policy and Management at Columbia University. He is also Special Advisor to United Nations Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon on the Millennium Development Goals. He has been a senior advisor to governments in all parts of the world, and has worked with international agencies, businesses, and humanitarian organizations to forge new strategies for sustainable development. He is author of hundreds of scholarly articles and many books, including Common Wealth (Penguin, 2008) and The End of Poverty (Penguin, 2005). Sachs is a member of the Institute of Medicine and is a Research Associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research. He has twice been named among the one hundred most influential leaders in the world by Time magazine.

LISA E. SACHS is the Assistant Director of the Vale Columbia Center on Sustainable International Investment. She received a J.D. and a Master of International Affairs from Columbia University in May 2008, and her B.A. from Harvard University in 2004. Her work focuses on foreign investment, corporate responsibility, human rights, and economic development. She is the author with Jeffrey D. Sachs of "Realizing the Human Right to Health in Low-Income Countries," in B. A. Andreassen, S. P. Marks, and A. K. Sengupta, Freedom from Poverty as a Human Right: Economic Perspectives (UNESCO, 2010).

KATHARINE YOUNG is a Research Fellow at the Center for International Governance and Justice at the Regulatory Institutions Network of the Australian National University. She holds a doctoral (S.J.D.) degree from Harvard Law School and has taught courses on human rights and constitutional rights at Harvard Law School, Melbourne Law School, and Boston University School of Law. Her recent publications include "The Minimum Core of Economic and Social Rights: A Concept in Search of Content," Yale Journal of International Law 33 (2008): 113; "Freedom, Want and Economic and Social Rights," Maryland Journal of International Law 24 (2009): 182; and "Securing Health Through Rights," in Incentives for Global Public Health: Patent Law and Access to Essential Medicines, ed. Thomas Pogge, Matthew Rimmer, and Kim Rubenstein (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

LUCIE E. WHITE is the Louis A. Horvitz Professor of Law at Harvard Law School. She specializes in domestic poverty law and international economic and social rights, particularly in Africa. For a decade, she has collaborated with Harvard University students as well as faculty at the University of Ghana on an interdisciplinary right-to-health project that focuses on the human rights dimensions of Ghana's health finance system. Since 2005 she has been a working group coordinator for the Harvard University Africa Initiative. White has also been a Fulbright Senior Africa Scholar and received a Fulbright grant to encourage teaching innovation. She has been a Carnegie Scholar on Teaching and Learning, a scholar in residence at the Harvard Divinity School, and a Bunting Scholar at Radcliffe College. In 2006, with support from the Rockefeller Foundation's Bellagio Center, she initiated Stones of Hope, a collaboration among African human rights activists and distinguished human rights scholars to examine innovations in economic and social rights advocacy. This collaboration culminated in the present volume.

JEREMY PERELMAN is Lecturer in Law and Visiting Scholar and Fellow in Residence at Columbia Law School, and a doctoral candidate at Harvard Law School. In the spring of 2011 he will be a visiting professor at the University of Connecticut School of Law. He researches and teaches in the fields of international human rights and development, and his current research explores the intersection between post–Washington Consensus human rights approaches to economic development and social change advocacy in the global South. His publications include "The Way Ahead? Access to Justice, Public Interest Lawyering and the Right to Legal Aid in South Africa: The Nkuzi case," Stanford Journal of International Law 41 (2005): 357; and "Beyond Common Knowledge," book review, Harvard International Law Journal 47 (2006): 531.

## Assisting Contributors

ZACKIE ACHMAT is a founder of the Treatment Action Campaign (TAC) and from 2000 to 2008 served as its National Chairperson; TAC is the leading HIV/AIDS activist organization in South Africa. He holds a B.A. Hons (cum laude) from the University of Western Cape and an M.Phil in Law at the University of Cape Town, and was awarded the first Desmond Tutu Fellowship in October 2001, an Honorary Master's Degree at the University of Cape Town in 2002, and an Honorary Doctorate in Law from the University of Natal in 2003. Achimat was also awarded the Jonathan Mann Award for Global Health and Human Rights

(2003), the Nelson Mandela Award for Health and Human Rights (2003), and was elected *Time* Europe's Hero of the Year in 2003. He was nominated in 2004 for the Nobel Peace Prize by the American Friends Service Committee (AFSC).

MAHAMA AYARIGA is the Deputy Minister of Trade and Industry, and the former spokesperson for John Atta-Mills, the President of the Republic of Ghana. He is also a founding member and former Executive Director of the Ghana Legal Resources Center (LRC), Ghana's leading human rights organization. Ayariga holds an LL.M. degree from Harvard Law School and served in Ghana's Parliament from 2004 to 2008.

GEOFF BUDLENDER is an advocate (barrister) practicing in Cape Town, South Africa. He was previously the National Director of the Legal Resources Centre, South Africa's leading public interest law center. He was the attorney for the Treatment Action Campaign in its litigation on the duty of the government to provide free antiretroviral medicine to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV.

MARK HEYWOOD is the Director of South Africa's AIDS Law Project and is a founder and executive member of the Treatment Action Campaign.