# CONTRIBUTORS

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Deborah R. Berman is a doctoral student in political science at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Her interests include shifts in balance of power and grand strategy in nondemocratic regimes. She has previously been affiliated with the Brookings Institution and the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, where her work explored the motivations and dynamics of nuclear proliferation in states. Her other publications include a series of analyses on proliferation threats in the Middle East for the Department of Defense.

## Monte Bullard

Colonel (Retired) Monte Bullardholds a PhD from the University of California, Berkeley. He held several positions at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, including Director of the East Asia Nonproliferation Program. He has published two books, one e-book, and several articles on Chinese security topics. He now serves as Acting Dean, Doctorate in Strategic Security Program at Henley-Putnam University.

## Jean du Preez

Jean du Preez is Chief of External Relations and International Cooperation at the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty Organization (Preparatory Commission) in Vienna. Prior to joining the CTBTO, he was professor for nonproliferation studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies and Director of the Nuclear Non-proliferation Project at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies. During this time he regularly contributed articles to Arms Control Today, Disarmament Diplomacy, and the Nonproliferation Review. Before joining the Monterey Institute, he served as a South African diplomat for seventeen years. He is also a member of the International Panel on Fissile Material.

#### Thomas Maettig

Thomas Maettig is Resident Representative to Nigeria of the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung (FES), a German nonprofit organization committed to social democracy. Before serving in Nigeria, he worked as an FES Project Manager in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. He holds an MA in political science from the University of Munich and an MA in international policy studies from the Monterey Institute of International Studies. He is a former Graduate Research Assistant at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies.

#### Ibrahim al-Marashi

Dr. Ibrahim Al-Marashi is the associate dean of international relations at Instituto de Empresa (IE) University in Madrid and a visiting fellow at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies in Monterey, California. He has written on Iraq's past WMD programs and conducted research on the role of Iran's nuclear program and its affect on the domestic politics of Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad. He is the coauthor (with Sammy Salama) of *Iraq's Armed Forces: An Analytical History* (Routledge, 2008).

### Gaukhar Mukhatzhanova

Gaukhar Mukhatzhanova is a research associate and NPT project manager at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies and adjunct professor at the Monterey Institute of International Studies. Mukhatzhanova has written issue briefs for the Nuclear Threat Initiative and was published in the International Herald Tribune (with Liviu Horovitz), International Security (with William C. Potter), and the Bulletin of Atomic Scientists. She also served as an expert on Kazakhstan's delegation to the 2009 session of the NPT Preparatory Committee and 2010 Review Conference.

### William C. Potter

William Potter is Sam Nunn and Richard Lugar Professor of Nonproliferation Studies and Director of the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies (MIIS). He is the author or editor of nineteen books, including Nuclear Power and Nonproliferation, Dismantling the Cold War, and the Four Faces of Nuclear Terrorism. Dr. Potter serves on the Nonproliferation Panel of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences Committee on International Security and Arms Control. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and served for five years on the U.N. Secretary-General's Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters. He is also a member of the International Advisory Board of The Center for Policy Studies in Russia. He was an advisor to the delegation of Kyrgyzstan at the 1995 NPT Review and Extension Conference and the 1997, 1998, 1999, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2007, 2008, and 2009 sessions of the NPT Preparatory Committee, as well as at the 2000, 2005, and 2010 NPT Review Conferences.

### Wayne Reynolds

Dr. Wayne M. Reynolds is an Associate Professor at the University of Newcastle, Australia. He teaches and writes on the history of Australian defense and foreign relations. His major books have included *Doc Evatt* (1996) and *Australia's Bid for the Atomic Bomb* (2001). He is currently editing an official volume for the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade on the negotiation of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (forthcoming, 2010).

### John Simpson

Professor John Simpson was until 2008 the founding Director of the Mountbatten Centre for International Studies at the University of Southampton and remains Professor of International Relations at that university. From 1987 through 2002 he was the Program Director of the international Programme for Promoting Nuclear Non-Proliferation (PPNN). He has served as the UK representative on the U.N. Secretary-General's Study Group on Conventional Disarmament, sat on the U.N. Secretary-General's Advisory Board for Disarmament Matters, and was a member of the Tokyo Forum for Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament. From 1999 to the present, he has been an advisor to UK delegations to the NPT Preparatory Committee Sessions and Review Conferences. He is a member of the Royal Society's Science and International Security Committee and has researched and published widely on the nuclear nonproliferation regime, WMD terrorism, nuclear strategy and deterrence, and the UK's nuclear weapon program and policies.

### Scott Snyder

Scott Snyder is Director of the Center for U.S.-Korea Policy at the Asia Foundation and a Senior Associate at Pacific Forum CSIS. He is also the Adjunct Senior Fellow for Korean Studies at the Council on Foreign Relations and is based in Washington, DC. His publications include China's Rise and the Two Koreas: Politics, Economics, Security (2009); Paved with Good Intentions: The NGO Experience in North Korea (2003), coedited with L. Gordon Flake; and Negotiating on the Edge: North Korean Negotiating Behavior (1999). He was the recipient of a Pantech Visiting Fellowship at Stanford University's Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center during 2005–2006; received an Abe Fellowship, administered by the Social Sciences Research Council, in 1998–1999; and was a Thomas G. Watson Fellow at Yonsei University in South Korea in 1987–1988.

#### Nikolai Sokov

Dr. Nikolai N. Sokov is a Senior Research Associate at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies. Sokov has a PhD from the University of Michigan and Candidate of Historical Sciences degree (the Soviet equivalent of a PhD) from the Institute of World Economy and International Relations. He has worked at the Institute of U.S. and Canadian Studies, the Institute of World Economy and International Relations in

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## Etel Solingen

Etel Solingen is Chancellor's Professor of Political Science at the University of California, Irvine. Her most recent book, *Nuclear Logics: Contrasting Paths in East Asia and the Middle East* (Princeton University Press, 2007), was the recipient of the 2008 Woodrow Wilson Foundation Award by the American Political Science Association for the best book on government, politics, or international affairs and of the 2008 Robert Jervis and Paul Schroeder Award for the Best Book on International History and Politics. She also authored *Regional Orders at Century's Dawn: Global and Domestic Influences on Grand Strategy* (Princeton University Press, 1998) and *Industrial Policy, Technology, and International Bargaining: Designing Nuclear Industries in Argentina and Brazil* (Stanford University Press, 1996).

## Leonard S. Spector

Leonard S. Spector is Deputy Director of the Monterey Institute's James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies and leads the center's Washington, DC, Office, where he codirects the Center's Program on Nonproliferation Policy and Law, in partnership with Georgetown University. From September 1997 to January 2001, Mr. Spector served as Assistant Deputy Administrator for Arms Control and Nonproliferation at the National Nuclear Security Administration of the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE). Before joining DOE, Mr. Spector led the Nuclear Nonproliferation Project of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, where he established the Program on Post-Soviet Nuclear Affairs at the Carnegie Moscow Center and organized one of the leading annual international conferences on nonproliferation issues. The author of six books and numerous articles, Mr. Spector appears frequently on television and radio as a commentator on nuclear affairs.

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#### Iim Walsh

Dr. Jim Walsh is a Research Associate at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology's Security Studies Program (SSP). Before coming to MIT, he was Executive Director of the Managing the Atom project at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government and a visiting scholar at the Center for Global Security Research at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory. Dr. Walsh is one of a handful of Americans who has traveled to both Iran and North Korea for discussions about nuclear issues. His recent publications include "How to Deal with Iran" and "A Solution for the US-Iran Nuclear Standoff" with Thomas Pickering and William Luers in the New York Review of Books (2009, 2008).

# Jing-dong Yuan

Dr. Jing-dong Yuan is Director of East Asia Nonproliferation Program at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies and Associate Professor of International Policy Studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies. A graduate of the Xi'an Foreign Language University, People's Republic of China (1982), he received his PhD in political science from Queen's University in 1995. He has published over sixty monographs, journal articles, and book chapters, and his op-eds have appeared in International Herald Tribune, Japan Times, Los Angeles Times, South China Morning Post, and Far Eastern Economic Review. He is the coauthor of China and India: Cooperation or Conflict? (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003) and is currently working on a book manuscript on post-Cold War Chinese security policy.