

Illustrations

Figures

2.1	Public attitudes, measurable opinion, and policy outcomes	13
2.2	Japanese public opinion indifference slopes regarding the utility of military force and strategic policy placement	27
3.1	Fear of entrapment	42
3.2	Trust in America	45
9.1	Yomiuri Shimbun annual poll question on constitutional reform	158
9.2	Support for extending the MSDF Indian Ocean refueling deployment	165

Tables

3.1	Legitimate reasons for going to war	32
3.2	Effective means for combating terrorism	35
3.3	Utility of U.S. attack on Afghanistan for preventing terrorist attacks	35
3.4	The utility of military force for combating terrorism	35
3.5	Has the Iraq occupation (war) contributed to the war on terrorism?	36
3.6	The impact of the Iraq invasion on reducing the WMD proliferation threat	37
3.7	WMD as a legitimate reason for invading Iraq	37
3.8	Overseas SDF operations for international cooperation and assistance	40
3.9	American foreign policy and world peace	44
3.10	Changing views of the United States	46

3.11	The war on terrorism and the Iraq War and perceptions of the United States	46
3.12	The most important influence on your image of America	47
3.13	Feelings about Americans, U.S. government, and foreign policy	47
3.14	Guiding motivations behind U.S. foreign policy	48
4.1	Japan's alignment in international politics	57
4.2	Voter views on alignment in Osaka and Izumo, 1957	58
4.3	Does Japan need military forces?	59
4.4	Support for a military buildup	59
4.5	Effectiveness (<i>kōkka</i>) of various means for Japan's security	61
4.6	Voters' perception of their influence on government decisions	65
5.1	Opinions on dispatching the SDF overseas	71
6.1	Opinions about deploying the SDF overseas	84
6.2	Japan's participation in U.N. peacekeeping operations	85
6.3	Japan's cooperation with the U.N. PKO mission in Cambodia	93
6.4	SDF's most important role up to now and in the future	97
6.5	Support for SDF participation in overseas disaster relief	102
6.6	Primary, secondary, and future SDF roles	107
7.1	Should Japan cooperate with the U.S. response to 9/11?	112
7.2	How should Japan cooperate with international efforts against terrorism?	113
7.3	Evaluation of the Japanese government's response to 9/11	117
7.4	Evaluation of MSDF counterterrorism deployment to the Indian Ocean	121
7.5	Position on extending the Indian Ocean dispatch	122
8.1	Support for potential U.S. attack on Iraq	126
8.2	Support for the U.S. invasion of Iraq versus Afghanistan	126
8.3	Reasons for supporting and opposing the U.S. invasion of Iraq	127
8.4	Was the Iraq War justified?	128
8.5	Reasons for supporting Koizumi's Iraq War statement	129
8.6	Support for plan to dispatch SDF to Iraq	133
8.7	Support for the SDF dispatch to Iraq	137
8.8	Support for extending the SDF deployment in Iraq	138
8.9	Support for continued SDF deployment in Iraq in the wake of attacks	139