Contents

List of Tables Acknowledgments		ix
		x
	Introduction	I
PART ONE	ALLIANCE THEORY	
I.	Alliances in the Theory of International Relations	9
	The Nature of the Problem	9
	Alliances and the Balance of Power	11
	Balancing vs. Bandwagoning, External vs.	
	Domestic Causes	15
	The Complexity of Alliances	2.0
	Inter-Allied Relations	2.4
2.	The Relational Nature of Alliances	2.8
	Anarchy and Security	2.8
	System and Systemic Position	31
	The Search for Conformity	35
	Exchange and Power Between Allies	40
	The Costs and Benefits of Alliances	43
3.	Types of Alliance	47
	Allies and Dilemmas	47
	Adversaries, Allies, and Dilemmas	51
	Toward a Typology of Alliances	53
	Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Alliances	56
	Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Alliances	61
	Four Types of Alliance	67
	From Theory to History	79

PART TWO	FOUR CASE STUDIES	
4.	The Guarantee Alliance:	
	Great Britain and the United Provinces, 1702–1756	85
	A Homogeneous, Asymmetrical Alliance	85
	Wealth and Security:	
	The 1674 Trade Treaty and the 1678 Naval Treaty	90
	The Functioning of the Alliance	93
	The War of the Spanish Succession and	
	Britain's Separate Peace	98
	The Alliance and Britain's "Preponderance"	104
	The Common Enemy:	
	France and the Wars of Polish and Austrian Succession	109
	The Final Demise of the Old System	114
5.	The Hegemonic Alliance:	
	Great Britain and France, 1716–1731	119
	A Heterogeneous, Asymmetrical Alliance	119
	Opportunities, Constraints, and Dependence:	
	The Origins of the Alliance	122
	The Functioning of the Alliance	12.7
	The Alliance and Britain's "Preponderance"	131
	The Alliance of Hanover	136
	The Crisis and the End of the Alliance	141
6.	The Aggregation Alliance:	
	Great Britain and Prussia, 1756–1762	147
	A Homogeneous, Symmetrical Alliance	147
	The Convention of Westminster and the Outbreak	
	of the Seven Years' War	151
	The Functioning of the Alliance	156
	The Adjustment Phase	160
	The Period of Concord	164
	Realignment and Break-up	170
7.	The Deadlocked Alliance:	
	Austria and France, 1756–1785	176
	A Heterogeneous, Symmetrical Alliance	176
	The Diplomatic Revolution	181
	The Functioning of the Alliance	185
	The Second and Third Treaties of Versailles	
	and the Seven Years' War	190

	СОИТЕИТЅ	vii
	The Eastern Question	193
	The War of the Bavarian Succession	200
	Low Countries, United Provinces, and Bavaria	
	(Once Again): Epilogue	204
Conclu	sions	2.11
	A Reappraisal of the Alliance Dilemmas	2.11
	Classes, Types, and Polarity	2.18
	The Transformation and Demise of Alliances	223
Notes		229
Referen	ces	259
Index		283