Contents

	Acknowledgments	ix
	Abbreviations of Egyptian Periodicals	xi
Part	I Narratives and Contexts	
	Introduction Narratives of Modern Egyptian History	3
1	The Historical Setting: Egyptian Politics in the Later 1930s	14
Part	II Dictatorship Versus Democracy in Egyptian Public Discourse	
	Prologue Public Sphere and Public Discourse in Interwar Egypt	49
2	The Fascist Threat as Seen in the Egyptian Daily Press	56
3	Mockery and Terror: Fascism and Nazism in Visual Imagery	88

viii Contents

4	Egyptian Intellectuals and Fascism, I: Fascism at Home: Denouncing Totalitarianism and Racism	111	
5	Egyptian Intellectuals and Fascism, II: Fascism in the World: European Imperialism in a New Style	166	
Part III Egypt's New Effendiyya and Fascism			
	Prologue The New Effendiyya of the 1930s	207	
6	The Muslim Brothers Consider Fascism and Nazism	210	
7	The Young Egypt Movement: An Egyptian Version of Fascism?	234	
	Conclusion Shifting Narratives	267	
	Notes	285	
	Bibliography	325	
	Index	335	