

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
1 Introduction	1
2 Bases of the Tradition of Non-Use	15
3 The United States and the Tradition I: The Truman and Eisenhower Years (1945–1961)	38
4 The United States and the Tradition II: Kennedy to Clinton (1961–2001)	64
5 Russia, Britain, France, China, and the Tradition	92
6 The Second-Generation Nuclear States: Israel, India, Pakistan, and the Tradition	124
7 Nonnuclear States, the Tradition, and Limited Wars	143
8 The Tradition and the Nonproliferation Regime	158
9 Changing U.S. Policies and the Tradition	178
10 Conclusions	197
Notes	217
Select Bibliography	277
Index	305