Tables and Figures

TABLES		
Table 1.1	Citizen Opinions about Their Countries' Most Important Problem	16
Table 1.2	Measures of Democratic Governance in Latin America	18
Table 1.3	Generation of Formal Sector Jobs, 1990–2005	25
Table 1.4	Change in Percentage of Population below the Poverty Line, 1991–2007	28
Table 1.5	Improvement in Access to Secondary Education in Latin America, 1990–2005	30
Table 1.6	Homicides per 100,000 People in Nineteen Latin American Countries	32
Table 1.7	Correlations among Indicators of Democratic Governance in Latin America	34
Table 1.8	Best and Worst Performances in the World on Nine Dimensions of Democratic Governance	37
Table 1.9	Indexed and Composite Scores of Democratic Governance in Latin America	39
Table 2.1	Latin American Countries' Annual Growth in Per Capita GDP (%)	54
Table 2.2	Latin American Countries' Per Capita GDP as Ratio of GDP Per Capita of the United States	56
Table 2.3	Level Decomposition, GDP Per Capita, 2000	59
Table 2.4	Differentials of Latin American Countries Relative to World Average, 1970–2000	62

Recent Macroeconomic Indicators	81
General Government Fiscal Balance	82
A Tale of Two Countries	93
Countries Exceeding 2 Percent Annual Growth in	
the Region, 1990–2003	94
	95
Performances between Pairs of Economies	97
Variable Descriptions	114
Taylor Polynomial Tests of Linearity and Separability, Penn World Tables, 1975–2003	115
Possible Results of Monotonicity Tests	
	117
	119
1 0	147
	148
Poverty, Inequality, and Education	158
Government Social Spending as a Percentage of GDP	163
GDP and Growth	165
Industry, Agriculture, and Foreign Investment	167
Unemployment and Informal Sector Employment	168
Index of Economic Liberalization	181
Conviction Rates by Socioeconomic Condition in Police Action Cases in Uruguay, Buenos Aires,	
Córdoba, and São Paulo	221
Impact of Private Prosecutor and Popular Demonstrations on Conviction Rates in Uruguay,	
	223
± • •	252
Governance Indicators	279
	General Government Fiscal Balance A Tale of Two Countries Countries Exceeding 2 Percent Annual Growth in the Region, 1990–2003 Growth Performance of Ten Most Liberalized Economies in the Region (Tariff Criteria), 1990–2003 Mean Absolute Value of Differences in Growth Performances between Pairs of Economies Variable Descriptions Taylor Polynomial Tests of Linearity and Separability, Penn World Tables, 1975–2003 Possible Results of Monotonicity Tests and Implications Monotonicity Tests, Fourier Series Estimators Public and Private Spending on Social Protection National Social Spending Chile, 1990, 2001, and 2005 Poverty, Inequality, and Education Government Social Spending as a Percentage of GDP GDP and Growth Industry, Agriculture, and Foreign Investment Unemployment and Informal Sector Employment Index of Economic Liberalization Conviction Rates by Socioeconomic Condition in Police Action Cases in Uruguay, Buenos Aires, Córdoba, and São Paulo Impact of Private Prosecutor and Popular Demonstrations on Conviction Rates in Uruguay, Buenos Aires, Córdoba, and São Paulo Interaction between Presidential Popularity and Strength of Democratic Institutions

Table 9.1	Costa Rica: Prescriptions by the Washington Consensus and Implemented Reforms, 1986–2002	317
Table 11.1	Level of Democracy, State Capacity, and Satisfaction with Democracy in Latin America	36 ₇
FIGURES		
Figure 2.1	Latin America's Relative Per Capita GDP (%)	55
Figure 2.2	Trade as Percentage of GDP, 2000-2002	65
Figure 2.3	Intraregional Trade	66
Figure 2.4	Corruption Index, 2003	67
Figure 2.5	Income Distribution in the 1990s	71
Figure 2.6	Distribution of Transfers	74
Figure 2.7	Gross National Income, Total and Poorest Quintile, 2003	74
Figure 2.8	Social Expenditure Impact on Gini	75
Figure 2.9	Efficiency of Public Expenditure	76
Figure 2.10	Fiscal Balance in Latin America	83
Figure 3.1	Linear OLS Estimates, No Controls:	
	Latin America, 1990–2003	98
Figure 3.2	Nonparametric Estimates, No Controls:	
	Latin America, 1990–2003	98
Figure 3.3	Linear OLS Estimates, with Controls:	
T.	Latin America, 1990–2003	99
Figure 3.4	Nonparametric Estimates, with Controls: Latin America, 1990–2003	100
Figure 3.5	Nonlinear Example 1	100
Figure 3.6	Nonlinear Example 2	101
Figure 5.1	Poverty and GDP Per Capita, 1970s Averages	172
Figure 5.2	Average Years of Education and GDP Per Capita,	1/2
rigare 3.2	1970s Averages	172
Figure 5.3	Poverty and Average Years of Education,	,
0 99	1970s Averages	173
Figure 5.4	Poverty and Inequality, 1970s Averages	174

Figure 5.5	Poverty and Spending on Health, Education, Social	
	Security, and Welfare, 1970s Averages	174
Figure 5.6	Poverty and GDP Per Capita, 1990s Averages	188
Figure 6.1	Average Per Capita Police Killings and Conviction Rates in Police Cases in Uruguay, Brazil, and	
E.	Argentina for the 1990s	215
Figure 7.1	Neoliberal Economic Reforms and Populist and Non-Populist Reactions in Latin America	258
Figure 9.1	Costa Rican Concerns over the Impact of the	
	IMF on Its Democracy	314
Figure 9.2	Costa Rica: Social and Economic Performance by Selected Indicators, 1986–2002	225
E.		325
Figure 9.3	Costa Rica: Number of Productive Units according to Size and Market	325
Figure 9.4	Costa Rica: Annual Growth, Per Capita, 1991–2003	326
Figure 9.5	Political Legitimacy: Costa Rica in	
	Comparative Perspective	330
Figure 9.6	The Erosion of Political Legitimacy in	
	Coast Rica, 1978–2004	330
Figure 9.7	Costa Rica: Political Performance, 1986–2002	33I