Contents

	Figures and Tables	vii
	Preface	ix
	Abbreviations	xvii
1	Assessment and Accountability Policy Context	1
2	Framework for Assessing Student Learning	8
3	Brief History of Student Learning Assessment	21
4	The Collegiate Learning Assessment	44
5	Exemplary Campus Learning Assessment Programs	70
6	The Centrality of Information in the Demand	
	for Accountability	102
7	Accountability: A Delicate Instrument	121
8	State Higher-Education Accountability	
	and Learning Assessment	133
9	Higher-Education Accountability Outside the United States	161
10	Learning Assessment and Accountability for American	
	Higher Education	183
	Notes	211
	References	217
	Index	000