

# Contents

*List of Illustrations, ix*

*Acknowledgments, xi*

Introduction:

Republicanism Deferred, 1

1. Never the Twain Shall Meet? 17

2. The Moral Conquest, 34

3. Impermanent Monstrosities, 71

4. Lights Out, 96

5. Raised in Our Care, 123

6. Napoleon, Emperor of the Arabs, 159

Conclusion:

Another Napoleon, Another Waterloo, 201

*Appendices*

1. *Chronology, 1830–1870, 213*

2. *Ministers and Administrators, 1830–1871, 219*

3. *Directorate of Arab Affairs, 227*

4. *Biographical Index, 232*

5. *Project for the Organization of Muslim Public Instruction,  
June 5, 1849, 238*

6. *Presidential Decree of July 14, 1850, 244*

7. *Presidential Decree of September 30, 1850, 250*

*Notes, 253*

*Bibliography, 300*

*Index, 317*