## TABLES AND FIGURES

## Tables

1.1	Mechanisms	Underlying	Horizontal	and	Vertical
	Segregation	16			

- 2.1 Marginal Dependencies of Various Segregation Indices 41
- 2.2 A Typology of Cross-National and Historical Similarity in Sex-Segregation Regimes 44
- 3.1 Cross-National Variability and Similarity in Sex-Segregation Regimes 64
- 3.2 Data and Sample Characteristics 68
- 3.3 Standard Sex-Segregation Indices 71
- 3.4 Sex-Segregation Models Applied to 10-Nation Data Set 72
- 3.5 Association Index under Multiplicative Shift Model 77
- 3.6 Indices of Sex Segregation between and within Major Occupational Categories 83
- A3.1 Recoding Rules for Translating ISCO-88 into 64-Category Classification 87
- A3.2 Occupation-Specific Segregation Parameters and Measures of Cross-National Dispersion in Segregation Parameters under Simple Saturated Model 90
  - 4.1 Pooled Models of Vertical and Horizontal Sex Segregation 106
  - 4.2 Single-Country Models of Vertical and Horizontal Sex Segregation 110
  - 4.3 Cross-National Variability in Vertical and Horizontal Sex Segregation 114
  - 4.4 Cross-National Variability in Vertical and Horizontal Sex Segregation: Models with Covariates 119
  - 4.5 Effects of Covariates on Vertical and Horizontal Segregation 120
  - 4.6 Effects of Covariates on Major-Category Segregation 123

AII	Tables and Tightes				
A4.1	Descriptive Statistics for Explanatory Variables 128				
5.1	Predicted Historical Trends in the Level and Pattern of				
	Occupational Sex Segregation 133				
5.2	Sex-Segregation Indices in the United States, 1910–1990				
5.3	Sex-Segregation Indices in the United States, 1970 – 2000	1			
5.4	Fit Statistics from Log-Linear and Log-Multiplicative				
	Models of Sex Segregation in the United States, 1910-1990				
	(237 Occupations) 149				

144 145

- A5.1 Detailed Classification Scheme and Saturated Scale Values for the United States, 1910–1990 (237 Occupations) 162
- A5.2 Aggregate Classification Scheme and Saturated Scale Values for the United States, 1970–2000 (21 Occupations) 177
  - 6.1 Pressures for Change in Japanese Sex Segregation, 1950-1995 181
  - 6.2 Trends in Occupational Sex Segregation in Japan, by Age (141 Occupations) 187
- A6.1 Japanese Occupational Classification and Results of Saturated Models (141 Occupations) 204
  - 7.1 Trends in Summary Sex-Segregation Indices for Switzerland, 1970–1990 and 1990–2000 220
  - 7.2 Labor Force Composition in Switzerland, 1970-2000 220
- A7.1 Occupational Sex Segregation in Switzerland: Female Representation and Absolute Counts, 1970, 1980, and 1990 237
  - 8.1 Fit Statistics for Log-Linear and Log-Multiplicative Models of Occupational and Industrial Sex Segregation 260
  - 8.2 Interindustry Variability in Occupational Sex Typing 268
- A8.1 Industry Recoding Scheme, United States 273
- A8.2 125-Category Occupation Recodes, United States 277

## Figures

- 1.1 Parameters of Gender Stratification, 1970-2000 5
- Pooled Profile of Sex Segregation for 10 Nations (Model 4) 75
- Sex-Segregation Profile with Scalar Multiplicative Shift (Model 5) 78
- 3.3 Aggregate Segregation Profile for 10 Nations 80
- 3.4 Cross-National Dispersion in Detailed-Category Scale Values 81
- 4.1 Anatomy of a Hypothetical Sex-Segregation Regime 95
- 4.2 Variability in Sex-Segregation Regimes 100

- 5.1 Historical Trends in the Level of Sex Segregation in the United States, 1910–1990 144
- 5.2 Historical Trends in the Level of Sex Segregation in the United States, 1970–2000 146
- 5.3 Trends in U.S. Sex Segregation by Major Occupation Category, 1910–1990: Scale Values from Multilevel Model Fit to Detailed Data (237 Occupations) 154
- 5.4 Trends in U.S. Sex Segregation by Major Occupation Category, 1970–2000: Scale Values from Multilevel Model Fit to Aggregate Data (21 Occupations) 159
- A5.1 Absolute Occupational Distributions of Men and Women in the United States, 1910, 1950, and 1990 178
  - 6.1 Indices of Occupational Sex Segregation, Japan 1950-1995 189
  - 6.2 Trends in Japanese Sex Segregation by Major Occupational Group 191
  - 6.3 Trends in Female Representation in Japan, by Age 194
- A6.1 Absolute Occupational Distributions of Japanese Men and Women, 1970 and 1995 212
  - 7.1 Trends in Absolute Occupational Distributions, Switzerland, 1970–1990 222
  - 7.2 Trends in Sex Segregation, 1970–1990: Multilevel Model Fit to 25 Submajor Categories 223
  - 7.3 Occupational Representation by Gender and Citizenship Status, 1970–1990 226
  - 7.4 Sex Segregation across 9 Major Categories, 1970-2000 231
  - 7.5 Occupational Representation by Gender and Citizenship Status, 1990–2000 233
- A7.1 Trends in Absolute Occupational Distribution by Sex and Citizenship Status, 1970, 1980, and 1990 241
  - Industrial Sex Segregation: Purged Scale Values from Model 4 262