

Contributors

ASANO TOYOMI is Professor at the School of International Liberal Studies, Chukyo University. He is the author of *Teikokumihon no Shokuminchi Housai* (The colonial legal system of Japanese empire), which took both the Masayoshi Ohira Memorial Prize and the Yoshida Shigeru Prize in 2009. In 1998–2000 he was a Research Associate at the Asia-Pacific Research Center in Waseda University and in 2006–2007 a visiting scholar at the Sigur Center of the Elliot School of International Affairs at George Washington University.

CHANG JUI-TE is Professor of history at Chinese Culture University and Adjunct Researcher at the Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei. He is author of *Ping-Han tielu yu Huabei di Jingji fazhan, 1905–1937* (The Peking–Hankou Railroad and economic development in north China, 1905–1937); *Zhongguo jindai tielu shiye guanli di yanjiu: zhengzhi cengmian di fenxi, 1876–1937* (Railroads in modern China: Political aspects of railroad administration, 1876–1937); and *Kangzhan shiqi di guojun rensi* (Anatomy of the Nationalist army, 1937–1945).

EDWARD J. DREA is a military historian who has taught at the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College and the U.S. Army War College and worked at the U.S. Army Center of Military History in Washington, DC. His published works include *MacArthur's ULTRA: Codebreaking and the War against Japan, 1942–1945* and *In the Service of the Emperor: Essays on the Imperial Japanese Army*. His latest book is *Japan's Imperial Army: Its Rise and Fall, 1853–1945*. In 2003 he received the Society for Military History's prestigious Samuel Eliot Morison Prize for lifetime achievement.

HAGIWARA MITSURU is a dean and professor at Kushiro Public University of Economics in Kushiro, Hokkaido, Japan. He received his Ph.D. in Economics from Hokkaido University Graduate School of Economics.

After serving as a post-doctoral fellow in the Department of Economics at Hokkaido University, he joined the Kushiro Public University faculty where he specializes in modern Chinese economic history. Professor Hagiwara's recent research interests include the history of Chinese companies and the history of modern Chinese transport policy.

HARA TAKESHI is a researcher in the Japanese Defense Agency Research Bureau, specializing in the general history of the Japanese Imperial Army. He is a graduate of the Japanese Defense Academy. He is the author of a study of defense history during and after the Bakumatsu Period (1988), as well as of *Japanese Military and Naval Affairs* (1997). He teaches self defense at the Japanese Defense Agency.

HATTORI SATOSHI is an instructor at Osaka University. His interests include general military history, the diplomatic history of the period between the two world wars, and the histories of Japanese foreign and trade policies in the 1930s, subjects on which he has published various scholarly articles. His work on the diplomacy of Matsuoka Yōsuke, 1940–1941, is in press.

KAWANO HITOSHI is Professor of sociology in the Department of Public Policy at the National Defense Academy, Yokosuka, Japan. His research interests include military history, sociology of combat and peacekeeping, and civil-military relations in post-cold war Japan, and he has published various articles on these subjects. He is the author of *Gyokusai no Guntai, Seikan no Guntai* (The army of death, the army of life).

STEPHEN R. MACKINNON is Professor of history at Arizona State University. He is author most recently of *Wuhan, 1938: War, Refugees, and the Making of Modern China*. He is the editor, with Diana Lary and Ezra Vogel, of *China at War: Regions of China, 1937–45*, as well as an earlier volume with Diana Lary, *Scars of War*, among other books.

MARK R. PEATTIE is Visiting Scholar, Shorenstein Asia/Pacific Research Center, Stanford University, and Research Fellow, Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace, Stanford University. His publications include *Ishiwara Kanji and Japan's Confrontation with the West* and *Nan'yō: The Rise and Fall of the Japanese in Micronesia, 1885–1945*. He edited, with Ramon Myers, *The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895–1945*. His book with David Evans, *Kaigun: Strategy, Tactics, and Technology in the Imperial Japanese Navy, 1887–1941*, was named book of the year by the Society for Military History in 1999.

RONALD SPECTOR is Professor of history and international relations in the Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University. His book *Eagle against the Sun: The American War with Japan* was a main selection of the Book of the Month Club and winner of the Theodore and Franklin Roosevelt Prize in Naval History. His most recent book is *In the Ruins of Empire: The Japanese Surrender and the Battle for Post-war Asia*. Other books include *After Tet: The Bloodiest Year in Vietnam* and *At War at Sea: Sailors and Naval Combat in the Twentieth Century*, which received the 2002 Distinguished Book Award of the Society for Military History.

TOBE RYŌICHI received his B.A., M.A., and Ph.D. from Kyoto University, specializing in political studies. He was a professor at Japanese Defense University, specializing in Japanese political and diplomatic history. He also taught at the International Research Center for Japanese Studies. He coedited *Nitchū Sensō no Gunji-teki Tenkai* (Military Development of the Sino-Japanese War, 1937–1945) in 2005 and coauthored *Senryaku no Houshitsu* (Essence of Strategy) in 1999.

TOHMATSU HARUO is Professor of diplomatic and war history at the National Defense Academy of Japan. His research interests include international administration of territories focusing on the League of Nations mandate and United Nations trusteeship systems, history of Anglo-Japanese relations, the Russo-Japanese War, the Manchurian Incident, Japan's Micronesian mandates, the Sino-Japanese War of 1937–1945, and United Nations peacekeeping operations. He has edited *Nicchū sensō sairon* (The Sino-Japanese War of 1937–45 revisited).

EDNA TOW is a PhD candidate in Chinese history at the University of California, Berkeley. Her doctoral dissertation examines the political, social, and cultural impact of mass aerial bombardment on the Chinese state and society during the Sino-Japanese War, 1937–1945. She documents the Chinese government's response to Japan's air raid campaigns against the wartime capital of Chongqing and situates the air war as a critical front in the broader conflict waged between China and Japan that significantly shaped political, military, and diplomatic developments of the period.

HANS VAN DE VEN is Professor of modern Chinese history at Cambridge University. He is the author of *From Friend to Comrade* and *War and Nationalism in China*. He has also edited *Warfare in Chinese History* and *New Perspectives on the Chinese Communist Revolution*. He is currently working on a history of globalization as it has affected China.

WANG QISHENG is Professor of history at Peking University. His major areas of expertise are the history of the Republic of China and the history of the Chinese Nationalist Party (or Kuomintang, KMT). He is the author of books including *Party Members, Party Power and Party Struggle—the KMT Organization in 1924–1949* and *KMT-CCP Cooperation and the Nationalist Revolution*.

YANG KUISONG holds two professorships, one at Peking University and one at East China Normal University. Previously he worked at the Central Party School as editor of Party History Research and was a researcher at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. He is the author of 11 books, including *A Re-assessment of the Xi'an Incident (Xi'an Shibian Xintan)* and *Lost Chance? A True Record of CCP-KMT Wartime Negotiations (Shiqu de Jihui? Zhanshi Guo-Gong Tanpan Shilu)*.

YANG TIANSHI is a Researcher at the Institute of History of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. Following graduation from Peking University in 1960, he taught at a middle school in Peking, joining the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. His studies have straddled philosophy, including monographs on Wang Yangming and Zhu Xi, and Republican History, including a general history of the Northern Expedition period and important articles on Chiang Kaishek. He holds numerous awards, including that of Academician of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, and he is the editor of *Century Tide (Bainian Chao)*.

ZHANG BAIJIA is a research professor at the Party History Research Center of the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party. He has authored several books on Chinese foreign policy, Chinese Communist Party history, and China's policy-making process, including *Lengzhan yu Zhongguo* (The cold war and China) and *Zhongguo Gaige Kaifang Shi* (History of the reform and opening). He has also authored numerous articles and policy papers.

ZANG YUNHU is Associate Professor of history at Peking University. He has worked in the Department of Military History of the Military Science Academy of the People's Liberation Army. His research interests include the modern history of Sino-foreign relations and the history of the Republic of China.