

Illustrations

MAPS

2.1 Old Cantón of Papantla	38
2.2 Topography of Mexico and Veracruz	59
2.3 Large Private Estates in the Cantón of Papantla, c. 1845	77
4.1 Antonio Pascoli's Map of Papantla	146
4.2 Papantla's <i>Condueñazgos</i>	147
6.1 Huerta's Map of Lot 21	243
6.2 Huerta's Map of Lots 23 and 24	250
6.3 Dissolution of Papantla's <i>Condueñazgos</i> , June 1896	269

FIGURES

4.1 Average yearly exports, Mexico and Réunion	110
4.2 Dodge & Olcott 1888 advertisement	120
6.1 Mexico's vanilla exports, 1889–1910	190
6.2 Average annual exports, Mexican vanilla, 1820s–1900s	191
6.3 U.S. vanilla imports, 1889–1910	193
6.4 Mexican whole beans, New York prices, 1890–1910	194
6.5 Mexican cuts, New York prices, 1890–1910	195
6.6 Normal price ranges for Mexican whole, cuts, and Bourbon vanilla, 1890–1910	197
6.7 Share certificate of Francisco Pérez Zepeta	217

TABLES

2.1 Cantón of Papantla in 1871	49
2.2 Population Figures, 1743–1873	55
3.1 Value-to-Weight Ratios of Mexican Export Commodities	84
4.1 Population of Papantla, 1871–1900	133
4.2 <i>Condueñazgos</i> of Papantla	148

4.3 Population of the Municipio of Papantla, 1878	155
5.1 Age Structure, Cantón of Papantla, 1878 and 1885	170
5.2 Personal Tax Revenues from the Cantón of Papantla	173
5.3 <i>Jornaleros</i> and <i>Labradores</i> in the Cantón of Papantla, 1871 and 1885	185
6.1 Selected State Tax Revenues, Cantón of Papantla, 1887–1890	213
6.2 Subdivision of Papantla's Municipal <i>Condueñazgos</i>	279
A.1 Fleet Exports of New Spanish Vanilla	287
A.2 Vanilla Exports, 1802–1828	288
A.3 Mexican Vanilla Imported by France	289
A.4 Vanilla Shipments to France, 1831–1870	290
A.5 Mexican Vanilla Imported into France (Directly and Indirectly), 1831–1869	292
A.6 Vanilla Imported by the United States, 1863–1870	293
A.7 Vanilla Imported by France, 1870–1910	294
A.8 U.S. Vanilla Imports, 1869–1910	296
A.9 Mexican Vanilla Exports, 1872–1910	298
A.10 Shipments of Mexican Vanilla by Port, 1872–1900	300